

# Contents

List of illustrations	vi
Acknowledgements	viii
Note on the map, place names and translations	ix
Map	x
Introduction	1
1. Precedents and Laws – War Damage to Historic Monuments 1870–1939	12
2. A Short Second World War History of Architecture	40
3. Propaganda on Damaged Monuments – Morale and Guilt	89
4. Calculated Frightfulness	137
5. European Ruins and Reconstruction	168
Conclusion	204
Bibliography	213
Index	225