

## CONTENTS

<i>Illustrations</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xiii
Introduction	1
PART I. THE LEGAL MAKING OF RES SACRAE	
1. <i>Res Sacrae</i>	11
<i>The Geographical and Chronological Scope of the Canons and Laws</i>	13
<i>Defining “Ecclesial Property”</i>	14
<i>Roman Juristic Pedagogy on Res Sacrae</i>	15
<i>The Making of Christian Res Sacrae</i>	18
<i>A Dispute over a Consecrated Church in Libya</i>	27
<i>Confiscation: The Legal Delegitimization of Others’ Churches</i>	30
<i>The Trial of Crispinus of Calama and the Stigma of Ten Pounds of Gold</i>	36
2. Protected Places	41
<i>Roman Juristic Pedagogy on the Protection of Res Sacrae</i>	42
<i>Rules on Alienation</i>	46
<i>Bishops’ Kin and Ecclesial Property in Alexandria and Edessa</i>	57
<i>Rules on Loans, Detention, and Lease</i>	62
<i>Rules against Acts of Violence</i>	65
<i>A Civil and Ecclesiastical Tug of War in Rome</i>	66

3. Protecting Places	71
<i>Manumission of Slaves</i>	72
<i>Asylum of Refugees</i>	75
<i>Redemption of Captives</i>	83
<i>The Use of Ecclesial Property to Perform Acts of Mercy</i>	85
PART II. THE RITUAL MAKING OF RES SACRAE	
4. Dedications	99
<i>Theoretical Underpinnings</i>	101
<i>How to Adorn Res Sacrae</i>	102
<i>Dedicatory Practices and Res Sacrae in Economies of Exchange</i>	105
<i>Is Church Property a Commodity?</i>	126
5. Consecrations	129
<i>Regifting</i>	131
<i>Gifts in Consecratory Festivities of Late Antiquity</i>	132
<i>The Circle of Sanctity: God, Celestial Patron, and Earthly Founder</i>	138
<i>Festivals, Theōria, and the Journey of the Soul</i>	141
<i>Inviting Festival Participants into the Circle of Sanctity</i>	143
<i>Regifting as Taboo in Late Antiquity</i>	149
<i>Regifting in the Ritual Economy</i>	150
6. Anniversaries	157
<i>Anniversary Celebrations</i>	159
<i>Non-Chalcedonian Homilies on the First Church of Mary</i>	160
<i>Why the First Church of Mary Is Sacred</i>	162
<i>The Aftermath of the Council of Chalcedon</i>	166
<i>Non-Chalcedonian Perspectives on Mary</i>	167
<i>Non-Chalcedonian Res Sacrae</i>	175
Conclusion	179
<i>Appendix A. The Sources of Justinian's Institutes 2.1.pr–10</i>	183
<i>Appendix B. Chronological List of Roman Legislation on Ecclesial Property</i>	187
<i>Appendix C. Chronological List of Ecclesiastical Canons on Ecclesial Property</i>	197
<i>Appendix D. Late Antique Lections for the Consecratory Ritual</i>	205
<i>Notes</i>	207
<i>Bibliography</i>	269
<i>Index Locorum</i>	301
<i>General Index</i>	311