

## CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS VII

INTRODUCTION: Party Systems and Regime  
Formation in the Middle East 3

### Part I *Explaining Party System Characteristics*

- 1 The Emergence of the Preponderant  
Single-Party Systems 31
- 2 The Emergence of the Multiparty Systems 54
- 3 The Emergence of Bipartism in Turkey 73

### Part II *The Impact of Party Systems on Regime Formation*

- 4 Preponderant Single Parties and Immediate  
Authoritarian Rule 103
- 5 Polarization, Mobilizational Asymmetry, and  
Delayed Authoritarian Rule 123

6	Depolarization, Increased Mobilizational Symmetry, and the Consolidation of Competitive Politics in Turkey	158
---	--	-----

	CONCLUSION: The Arguments in Middle East and Comparative Perspective	188
--	---	-----

	NOTES	205
--	-------	-----

	BIBLIOGRAPHY	219
--	--------------	-----

	INDEX	237
--	-------	-----