#### **CONTENTS**

Foreword, by Alfred "Bud" Lane III · xi

Acknowledgments · xiii

Note to Reader · xix

#### Introduction 1

1 The People Are the Land and the Land Is the People

The Burns Paiute Tribe

21

## **2** Restoring Connections with the Land

The Confederated Tribes of the Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians

41

3 Potlatch as a Way of Life

The Coquille Indian Tribe

66

**4** The Huckleberry Patch as a Spiritual Gathering Place

The Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians

87

5 Canoe Family, Dig Deep

The Confederated Tribes of Grand Ronde

106

6 The Return of C'waam Ceremony

The Klamath Tribes

125

### 7 World Renewal— The Nee Dosh

The Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians

146

## 8 Making Sweat, Chasing Smoke

The Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation

169

# **9** Tule Is Everywhere, from Birth to Death

The Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs

191

Conclusion · 213

Afterword, by Roberta "Bobbie" Conner · 223

Reflection, by April Campbell, Ramona Halcomb, Trinity Minahan, and Deleana Otherbull · 226

Appendix: The Nine Federally Recognized Tribes in Oregon · 228

Notes · 231

Bibliography · 245

Index · 253