

## CONTENTS

*Preface* (xi)

*List of Abbreviations* (xiii)

*Glossary* (xv)

Introduction (i)

### PART I: SURVEILLANCE OF THE PARISIAN SUBCULTURE (7)

*Introduction to Part I* (7)

#### A. Reports from the Archives of the Bastille (14)

- Introduction (14)
1. François Marie de Vassy, Marquis de Brécey, 1722–23, 1725, 1728–29, 1738 (19)
  2. Abbé Jacques Louis Roger de Brenouille, 1723 (25)
  3. Charles Antoine Chevelet and Abbé Chrétien, 1723–24 (29)
  4. Pierre Deu and Jean Baptiste Dufour, 1723, 1729 (31)
  5. Emery Eraux, 1723 (34)
  6. Louis Fleury, 1723 (36)
  7. Jean Fournier, 1723 (41)
  8. Guillaume Gilbert, 1723 (42)
  9. Léonard Gobert, 1723 (43)
  10. Abbé Nicolas Philippe, 1723 (45)
  11. Pierre Saget, 1722–23 (50)
  12. Joseph Sardet, 1723 (52)
  13. Robert Surgis, Gabriel Brotel, and Jean Hubert, 1723 (53)
  14. Louis de Launay, Pierre Nicolas Testu, and Jacques Vinx, 1728 (54)
  15. Claude Gabriel Brisart, 1760 (58)
  16. Jean Dosseur, 1760 (65)
  17. Louis Dupré and d'Étam, 1765 (67)

#### B. Reports of the Watch/Guard and the Commissaires (74)

- Introduction (74)
18. Reports of the Watch/Guard, 1768–81 (75)
  19. François Tremaut and Claude Jean Baptiste Dugy, 25 April 1768 (78)
  20. Louis Jacques Carton, 27 July 1768 (79)
  21. Pierre Dumont and François Claude Duterat, 6 September 1769 (80)
  22. Claude Michel Sébastien Mezierre, 20 February 1775 (82)
  23. Charles Legroux, 21 July 1775 (83)
  24. Philippe Klein and Antoine Clément, 22 July 1775 (84)
  25. Jean Baptiste François Guillemet and Jean Frédéric, 8 August 1776 (85)
  26. Louis Debat, 17 March 1777 (87)
  27. Marc Lefèvre, 31 July 1779 (88)

### C. Reports of the Swiss Guard in the Champs-Élysées and the Commissaires (91)

- Introduction (91)
28. Reports of the Swiss Guard in the Champs-Élysées, 1778–89 (92)
29. Pederasty Patrol, 1 March 1782 (100)
30. Pederasty Patrol, 11 April 1782 (101)
31. Pederasty Patrol, 25 April 1782 (102)
32. Pederasty Patrol, 31 May 1782 (103)
33. Pederasty Patrol, 7 June 1782 (104)
34. Pederasty Patrol, 2 July 1782 (105)
35. Pederasty Patrol, 11 July 1782 (106)
36. Pederasty Patrol, 18 July 1782 (107)
37. Pederasty Patrol, 17 August 1782 (108)
38. Pederasty Patrol, 22 August 1782 (108)
39. Pederasty Patrol, 5 September 1782 (109)
40. Louis Antoine Charles Ruel, 8 September 1782 (110)
41. Pederasty Patrol, 16 November 1782 (111)
42. Pederasty Patrol, 28 November 1782 (111)
43. Pederasty Patrol, 25 May 1784 (112)
44. Pederasty Patrol, 21 June 1784 (113)
45. Pederasty Patrol, 26 July 1784 (114)
46. Pederasty Patrol, 14 August 1784 (116)

### D. Reports of Commissaires Foucault and Desormeaux (118)

- Introduction (118)
47. Claude Borin, Baurin, Borain, Baurain, 1780–85 (120)
48. Jean Étienne Dessaud, Joseph Pierre Cluzel, and Abbé Jean Baptiste Champeneau de Viennay, 1782–84 (124)

## PART II: REPRESENTATIONS OF SAME-SEX RELATIONS (133)

### *Introduction to Part II* (133)

### E. Gossip and Slander (136)

- Introduction (136)
49. Armand Louis Joseph, Marquis de Brunoy, 1773 (137)
50. Sophie Arnould, 1774–75, 1784 (139)
51. Jean François Bithemer, 1780 (141)
52. Louis Michu and Samuel Peixotto, 1780 (143)
53. Élisabeth Marie Pierrette Anne Dubois de Courval, Mme Joly de Fleury, 1783 (145)
54. Charles Roger, Prince de Bauffremont, Jacques Marie Boutet de Monvel, and Pierre Margantin, 1783 (146)
55. Charles Marie, Marquis de Créquy, and Father Césaire, 1784–85 (153)

### F. Tradition (156)

- Introduction (156)
56. Pierre François Muyart de Vouglans (1713–1791), “On Sodomy,” *Foundations of Criminal Law* (1757) (157)
57. Fortunato Bartolomeo de Felice (1723–1789), “Pederasty,” *Encyclopedia, or Universal Reasoned Dictionary of Human Knowledge* (1774) (158)
58. Antoine Joseph Thorillon (b. 1742), *Thoughts About Criminal Laws* (1788) (164)
59. Nicolas Sylvain Bergier (1718–1790), “Sodom, Sodomy,” *Methodical Encyclopedia*, Theology (1790) (165)

## G. Enlightenment (167)

Introduction (167)

60. Claude Adrien Helvétius (1715–1771), “On Virtues of Prejudice and Genuine Virtues,” *On the Mind* (1758) (169)
61. Helvétius, “On the Formation of Tribes,” *On Man, His Intellectual Faculties and Education* (1773) (171)
62. Paul Henri Thiry, Baron d’Holbach (1723–1789), “On Christian Virtues,” *Christianity Unveiled* (1767) (172)
63. François Marie Arouet de Voltaire (1694–1778), “On Sodomy, in Which It Is Proved Against Mr. Larcher That This Crime Has Never Been Sanctioned,” *Defense of My Uncle Against His Infamous Persecutors* (1767) (173)
64. Guillaume Thomas François Raynal (1713–1796), *Philosophical and Political History of European Settlements and Commerce in the Two Indies* (1770, 1774, 1781) (175)
65. Georges Louis Leclerc, Comte de Buffon (1707–1788), “Partridges,” *Natural History of Birds* (1771) (176)
66. Jean Nicolas Demeunier (1751–1814), “Pederasty” and “Tribades,” *The Spirit of Customs and Practices of Various People* (1776) (177)
67. Philippe Lefebvre, “On Sodomy and the Unusual Crime, Otherwise Known as Bestiality,” *Plan for Legislation in Criminal Matters* (1779) (181)
68. Antoine Nicolas Servin (1746–1811), “On Offenses Called Crimes Against Nature,” *On Criminal Legislation* (1782) (182)
69. Charles Éléonore Dufriche de Valazé (1751–1793), “Why Suicide, Pederasty and Bestiality Are Not Discussed,” *Penal Laws* (1784) (186)
70. “Friend,” *Methodical Encyclopedia, Antiquities and Mythology* (1786) (187)
71. Joseph Elzéar Dominique de Bernardi (1751–1824), “On Crimes Against Nature,” *Principles of Criminal Law* (1788) (188)
72. Jacques Peuchet (1758–1830), “Sapphic Love,” *Methodical Encyclopedia, Jurisprudence* (1789) (189)
73. “Sappho,” *Methodical Encyclopedia, History* (1790) (191)
74. Peuchet, “Prostitution,” *Methodical Encyclopedia, Jurisprudence* (1791) (192)
75. “Clitoris (Defects of),” *Methodical Encyclopedia, Medicine* (1792) (198)

## H. Fictions (200)

Introduction (200)

76. Gabriel Sénac de Meilhan (1736–1803), *Fuckomania* (1775) (201)
77. Honoré Gabriel Riqueti, Comte de Mirabeau (1749–1791), *Bible of Love* (1783) (203)
78. Mirabeau, *Correspondence of Eulalia* (1785) (207)
79. André Robert Andréa de Nerciat (1739–1800), *The Devil in the Body* (1803) (209)
80. Nicolas Edme Rétif de la Bretonne (1743–1806), *Ode to Buggers* (1789) (211)

*Notes* (215)*Recommended Reading* (241)*Index* (245)

