

## CONTENTS

*Acknowledgments* / viii

*Note on Transliteration* / x

Introduction: The Qurʾanic Miracle Stories: A Puzzling Motif? / 1

### PART I A MEDIEVAL MUSLIM DEBATE

1 In Defense of a Literal Reading of Miracles: Ghazali's Case for Contingency and Grace / 15

2 A Cautious Approach to Miracle Stories: Ibn Rushd's Case for Rationalism and Divine Wisdom / 43

### PART 2 REFRAMING THE DEBATE ON MIRACLES IN MODERN TERMS

3 David Hume on Empiricism, Common Sense, and Miracles / 71

4 Charles S. Peirce on Pragmatism, Science, and Miracles / 92

### PART 3 CONTEMPORARY CONNECTIONS

5 Said Nursi's Contemporary Reading of Qurʾanic Miracle Stories / 123

Conclusion: Qurʾanic Hermeneutics in the Modern Age / 164

*Notes* / 177

*Bibliography* / 201

*Index* / 209