### Contents

Tables and Figures xi
Abbreviations xiii
Acknowledgments xvii
Foreword xix
Jennifer Hyndman

Introduction: In/to Canada 3
Christina R. Clark-Kazak

# SECTION ONE | SITUATING FORCED MIGRATION IN CANADA

- Migrants in Their Own Territory: Indigenous Displacement and Settler
   Colonialism in Canada 19
  - Veldon Coburn
- 2 "Sold for a Slave for Life": Black Enslavement in Colonial Canada 32 Natasha Henry-Dixon
- 3 Selectivity, Crisis, and "Loopholes": A Critical Geography of Canada's Bordering of Refuge 44
  Julie E.E. Young
- 4 Labels, Discourse, and Meaning-Making 58

  Erin Goheen Glanville and Efrat Arbel
- Theorizing Forced Migration and the Purpose of International Protection 72
   Kiran Banerjee

viii Contents

6	Reflecting on Ethics in Forced Migration Art and Research	89
	Francisco-Fernando Granados and Lois Klassen	

- 7 Forced Migration into Canada from a Global Perspective 103

  Dawit Demoz
- 8 Canada's Legal and Policy Framework for Migration 117

  Veronica Fynn Bruey and Robert Fantauzzi
- 9 Key Actors in Forced Migration Management and Response in Canada 128 Yosief Araya
- Federal-Provincial Relations and Refugee Policy in Canada 139
  Adèle Garnier
- 11 Human Trafficking in Canada: An Overview of an Invisible Crime 151

  Martha Vargas Aguirre

#### SECTION TWO

#### INTERSECTIONALITIES OF FORCED MIGRATION EXPERIENCES

- 12 (Re)Conceptualizing Gender and Sexuality: Current Understandings and Debates in Forced Migration Research and Policy in Canada 167 Tanya Aberman
- 13 Forced Migration across the Life Course: Social Age, Chronological Age, and Family Status 181
  - Christina R. Clark-Kazak
- 14 (Dis)Ability and Medical Conditions in Canadian Refugee Resettlement 192

  \*Rachel McNally\*\*
- 15 Making Race Central in Forced Migration Studies 204Gada Mahrouse and Zeina El Omari
- 16 Class Identity, Performance, and Practices in Refugee Selection and Integration in Canada 219
  - Amrita Hari and Romeo Joe Quintero

#### SECTION THREE

### "BECOMING" AND UN-BECOMING A REFUGEE IN CANADA

17 Refugee Protection in Canada: A Comparison of Resettlement and Inland Asylum Systems

Idil Atak 235

Contents ix

18	Adding, Naming, Sustai	ning, and	Spreading:	Canada's I	Private Sp	onsorship
	of Refugees Program 2	250				
	Shauna Lahman					

- 19 Negotiating Citizenship: Securing Permanence? 262
  David Moffette
- 20 The Shifting Landscape of Statelessness in Canada 275
  Yuriko Cowper-Smith and Jocelyn Kane
- 21 Immigration Detention in Canada: Concepts and Controversies 292

  Stephanie J. Silverman
- 22 Fires and Floods: Examining Internal Climate Migration in Canada 304

  Geneviève Minville and Yvonne Su

# SECTION FOUR | MAKING HOME AND PLACE

- 23 From the Outside In: Decentring the Discussion of Refugee Integration in Canada 319
  Michaela Hynie
- 24 Canada's Refugee Health-Care System and Its Humanitarian Undertow 334 Y.Y. Brandon Chen
- 25 The Right to Work: Rhetoric and Reality for Refugees in Canada 347 Sally Ogoe and Lori Wilkinson
- 26 Religious Groups and Refugees in Canada: Advocacy, Partnership, and Resistance 359
  Geoffrey Cameron
- 27 Forced Migration and Education in Canada: Stories of Resistance, Resilience, and Reconciliation 372
  Snežana Obradović-Ratković, Catherine Longboat, and Julianne Burgess
- 28 Making Home in Canada: Housing and Forced Displacement 385 Christina R. Clark-Kazak

Glossary 401 References 415 Contributors 547 Index 557