Reproduced from Learning from Covid-19 in Southeast Asia: Restriction, Relief, Recovery, edited by Lee Hwok Aun, Siwage Dharma Negara and Jayant Menon (Singapore: ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, 2025). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of ISEAS Publishing. Individual sections are available at http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg

Learning from Covid-19 in Southeast Asia

The ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute (formerly Institute of Southeast Asian Studies) is an autonomous organization established in 1968. It is a regional centre dedicated to the study of socio-political, security, and economic trends and developments in Southeast Asia and its wider geostrategic and economic environment. The Institute's research programmes are grouped under Regional Economic Studies (RES), Regional Strategic and Political Studies (RSPS), and Regional Social and Cultural Studies (RSCS). The Institute is also home to the ASEAN Studies Centre (ASC), the Singapore APEC Study Centre and the Temasek History Research Centre (THRC).

ISEAS Publishing, an established academic press, has issued more than 2,000 books and journals. It is the largest scholarly publisher of research about Southeast Asia from within the region. ISEAS Publishing works with many other academic and trade publishers and distributors to disseminate important research and analyses from and about Southeast Asia to the rest of the world.

Learning from Covid-19 in Southeast Asia

Restriction, Relief, Recovery

EDITED BY

LEE HWOK AUN • SIWAGE DHARMA NEGARA • JAYANT MENON



First published in Singapore in 2025 by **ISEAS Publishing** 30 Heng Mui Keng Terrace Singapore 119614

E-mail: publish@iseas.edu.sg

Website: http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute

© 2025 ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, Singapore.

The responsibility for facts and opinions in this publication rests exclusively with the authors and their interpretations do not necessarily reflect the views or the policy of the publisher or its supporters.

This publication is made possible with the support of Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung.



ISEAS Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Name(s): Lee, Hwok Aun, editor. | Negara, Siwage Dharma, editor. | Menon, Jayant, 1965-, editor.

Title: Learning from Covid-19 in Southeast Asia: restriction, relief, recovery / edited by Lee Hwok Aun, Siwage Dharma Negara and Jayant Menon.

Description: Singapore: ISEAS - Yusof Ishak Institute, 2024. | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: ISBN 9789815203806 (soft cover) | ISBN 9789815203813 (ebook PDF) | ISBN 9789815203820 (epub)

Subjects: LCSH: COVID-19 Pandemic, 2020-Economic aspects-Southeast Asia. | COVID-19 Pandemic, 2020-—Government policy—Southeast Asia.

Classification: LCC RA644 C87L43

Cover design by Lee Meng Hui Index compiled by Raffaie Nahar Typeset by Superskill Graphics Pte Ltd Printed in Singapore by Markono Print Media Pte Ltd