List of Contributors

Ja Ian CHONG is Associate Professor of Political Science at the National University of Singapore. He previously worked with the Center for Strategic and International Studies in Washington, DC and the Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies. He held fellowships from the Harvard-Yenching Institute, East-West Center, and the Princeton-Harvard China and the World Program. His book External Intervention and the Politics of State Formation: China, Indonesia, Thailand, 1893–1952 (Cambridge, 2012) received the 2013/14 International Security Studies Section Book Award from the International Studies Association. Dr Chong's work crosses international relations, comparative politics, and political sociology, and focuses on security issues in the Asia-Pacific.

Terence CHONG is Deputy Director and Senior Fellow at the ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute. He is a sociologist who works on religion and the middle class in Southeast Asia, as well as multiculturalism in Singapore. He has published in journals such as *Modern Asian Studies, Journal of Contemporary Asia, Asian Studies Review, Pacific Affairs, Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*, among others. He has edited books on Singapore, Thailand, and Christianity in Southeast Asia.

Vincent CHUA is Associate Professor at the Department of Sociology, National University of Singapore. He received his PhD in Sociology from the University of Toronto, in 2010. His research areas are in the fields of social networks (and social capital), labour markets, social stratification (gender, race, education and class) and neighbourhoods. His research is featured in journal publications such as *Social Networks, Social Science Research, Current Sociology, Sociological Perspectives, American Behavioral Scientist*, and *Sociology of Education*.

Fang Yu FOO graduated from the National University of Singapore with a Major in Geography (BSc Hons). Her graduating research thesis focused on the Chinese diaspora and new immigrants in Singapore. She also holds a Postgraduate Diploma in Education and is currently teaching Geography and Social Studies at the secondary school level in Singapore.

Daniel P.S. GOH is Associate Professor of Sociology at the National University of Singapore. He studies state formation, postcolonialisms, race and multiculturalism, urbanisms, and religion. His recent co-edited

books include *Urban Asias: Essays on Futurity Past and Present* (JOVIS Verlag, 2018) and *Regulating Religion in Asia: Norms, Modes and Challenges* (Cambridge University Press, 2019). His current work focuses on the cultural politics of history, heritage and global city making in Hong Kong, Penang and Singapore. He has published over fifty articles in journals and books; these can be found at www.danielpsgoh.com.

Elaine Lynn-Ee HO is Associate Professor at the Department of Geography and Senior Research Fellow at the Asia Research Institute (ARI), National University of Singapore. Her research addresses how citizenship is changing as a result of multidirectional migration in the Asia-Pacific. She is author of *Citizens in Motion: Emigration, Immigration and Re-migration Across China's Borders* (Stanford University Press, 2018), which received the American Sociological Association's (ASA) award for "Best Book in Global and Transnational Sociology by an International Scholar" in 2019.

Laavanya KATHIRAVELU is Assistant Professor at the Division of Sociology, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore. Her research interests lie in the intersections between migration and citizenship, urban studies, and race and ethnicity. Her first book is *Migrant Dubai: Low Wage Workers and the Construction of a Global City* (Palgrave Macmillian, 2016). She was Fung Global Fellow at Princeton University between 2015 and 2016 and was a Postdoctoral Research Fellow at the Max Planck Institute for the Study of Religious and Ethnic Diversity (2011–14). She is currently working on a series of projects on migration infrastructures, immigrant integration, and invisible privilege in Singapore.

Gillian KOH is Deputy Director (Research) and Senior Research Fellow in the Governance and Economy Department at the Institute of Policy Studies, National University of Singapore. Her research interests are in the areas of party and electoral politics, the development of civil society, state-society relations and state governance in Singapore. Among other things, Dr Koh conducts surveys on Singaporeans' political attitudes, sense of identity, rootedness and resilience and their social networks. She has helmed several scenario-planning projects; written and edited published works on civil society and political development in Singapore.

LEONG Chan-Hoong is Associate Professor at the Centre for Applied Research, Singapore University of Social Sciences. He received his PhD in Psychology (2006) from Victoria University of Wellington, and

MSc in Statistics (2011) and Applied Geographic Information Systems (2019) from the National University of Singapore. His research focuses on social diversity and national narratives. He is the Singapore national representative for the World Association for Public Opinion Research, and elected Board Member of the International Academy for Intercultural Research. Chan-Hoong was consulting editor for the International Journal of Intercultural Relations (2013–14), and editor for its 2019 Special Issue, Viewing Intercultural Adaptation and Social Inclusion Through Constructs of National Identity.

Joseph Chinyong LIOW is Dean of the College of Humanities, Arts, and Social Science, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore.

Kalyani K. MEHTA is former head of the Master of Gerontology degree programme at Singapore University of Social Sciences. She launched the first PhD in Gerontology in Singapore in 2017. Professor Mehta is an outstanding researcher on ageing issues and she has published six books and more than forty-five articles in highly reputed journals. She has served as Nominated Member of Parliament in Singapore from 2007 to 2009. Her research interests range from ageing-related policies, retirement, mature workers, gerontechnology, family caregivers of seniors and intergenerational relationships.

Irene Y.H. NG is an Associate Professor of Social Work and Director of the Social Service Research Centre in the National University of Singapore. She holds a joint PhD in Social Work and Economics from the University of Michigan. Her research areas include poverty and inequality, intergenerational mobility, and social welfare policy. Her research projects include a study of in-work poverty among the young; an evaluation of a national Work Support programme; National Youth Surveys 2010, 2013, 2016 and 2019; a study of low-income households with debt; and an evaluation of Social Service Offices. She is active in the community, serving or having served in committees in the Ministry of Social and Family Development, National Council of Social Service, Ministry of Manpower, and various voluntary welfare organizations. Her teaching areas include poverty, policy, welfare economics, youth work, and programme planning.

NORSHAHRIL Saat is Senior Fellow and Co-coordinator of the Indonesia Studies Programme at the ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute. His publications include *The State, Ulama, and Islam in Malaysia and Indonesia* (Amsterdam

University Press, 2018); Tradition and Islamic Learning: Singapore Students in the Al-Azhar University (ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, 2018); and Islam in Southeast Asia: Negotiating Modernity (ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, 2018). His articles have also been published in journals such as Asian Journal of Social Science, Contemporary Islam: Dynamics of Muslim Life, Review of Indonesian and Malaysian Affairs, and Studia Islamika.

TAN Ern Ser is Associate Professor, Department of Sociology; Academic Convener, Singapore Studies, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences; and Academic Adviser, Social Lab, Institute of Policy Studies, at the National University of Singapore. He received his PhD in Sociology from Cornell University, USA. He is author of *Does Class Matter?* (World Scientific, 2004) and *Class and Social Orientations* (Institute of Policy Studies, 2015). He is also Adviser for Socio-economic Research and Chairman, Research Advisory Panel, Housing and Development Board (HDB). He was appointed a Justice of the Peace in 2013.

Kenneth Paul TAN works at the National University of Singapore's Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy. As an expert on Singapore's politics, society, and culture, Professor Tan has written extensively and holistically on the tensions and contradictions around Singapore's transition from a developmental state to a neoliberal global city. His work is critical, qualitative, interpretive, and interdisciplinary. He authored Singapore: Identity, Brand, Power (Cambridge University Press, 2018), Governing Global-City Singapore: Legacies and Futures After Lee Kuan Yew (Routledge, 2017), Cinema and Television in Singapore: Resistance in One Dimension (Brill, 2008), and Renaissance Singapore? Economy, Culture, and Politics (NUS Press, 2007).

WALID Jumblatt Abdullah is an Assistant Professor at the Public Policy and Global Affairs Programme, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore. He completed his PhD under the Joint Degree Programme between the National University of Singapore and King's College, London. He works on relationships between Islam and the state, political Islam, and political parties and elections. He has previously published in Democratization, International Political Science Review, Government and Opposition, Asian Survey, Asian Studies Review, Journal of Church and State, Australian Journal of International Affairs, Commonwealth and Comparative Politics, Indonesia and the Malay World, Japanese Journal of Political Science, Small Wars & Insurgencies, Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs, and Journal of Religious and Political Practice.

Yvonne YAP is a Senior Research Analyst at the Institute of Policy Studies, Social Lab. Her research interests lie in exploring the impact of spatial policies on individual life outcomes, community relations and social stratification. In her Master's thesis, Yvonne examined the effect of ethnic preferences and socio-economic differences on housing patterns in Singapore. At the Institute of Policy Studies, she is currently involved in Youth STEPS, the first national-level longitudinal study of youth in Singapore, as well as a geo-spatial study on attitudes towards immigrants in Singapore. She holds an MSc in Sociology from the University of Oxford, a BSocSci (Honours) in Sociology from the National University of Singapore, and a BA (Double Degree) from Waseda University.