

ABBREVIATIONS

ABIM	Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (Islamic Youth Force Malaysia)
ACCIN	Allied Coordinating Council of Islamic NGOs
AMCJA	All-Malaya Council for Joint Action
AMRWC	All-Malaya Rubber Workers' Council
API	Angkatan Pemuda Insaf (Generation of Aware Youth)
BA	Barisan Alternatif (Alternative Front)
BCE	Before Common Era
BIA	British Indian Army
BMA	British Military Administration
BN	Barisan Nasional (National Front)
CE	Common Era
CIAM	Central Indian Association of Malaya
DAP	Democratic Action Party
EIC	East India Company
EWRF	Education Welfare and Research Foundation
FIO	Federation of Indian Organizations
FMS	Federated Malay States
FRU	Federal Reserve Unit
GATCO	Great Alonioners Trading Corporation
GLU	General Labour Union
HINDRAF	Hindu Rights Action Force
HRP	Human Rights Party
IIL	Indian Independence League
IMP	Independence of Malaya Party
INA	Indian National Army
IPF	Indian Progressive Front
IRRA	International Rubber Regulation Agreement
ISA	Internal Security Act

ITN	Institute Teknologi Negeri (National Technology Institute)
JAKIM	Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (Department of Islamic Development)
KMM	Kesatuan Melayu Muda (Malay Youth Movement)
KMT	Kuomintang
KMTM	Kuomintang Malaya
KRIS	Kesatuan Rakyat Istimewa Semananjuang (The Strength of the Special People on the Peninsula/Union of Peninsular Indonesians)
MAJU	Koperasi Belia Majujaya
MAPA	Malaysian Agriculture Producers' Association
MARA	Majlis Amanah Rakyat (People's Trust Council)
McEEU	Malacca Estate Employee's Union
MCA	Malayan/Malaysian Chinese Association
MCP	Malayan Communist Party
MEWU	Malayan Estate Workers Union
MIC	Malayan/Malaysian Indian Congress
MIED	Maju Institute for Educational Development
MNLA	Malayan National Liberation Army
MNP	Malay Nationalist Party
MPABA	Malayan Peoples' Anti-British Army
MPAJA	Malayan Peoples' Anti-Japanese Army
MPIEA	Malayan Planting Industry Employers' Association
MTUC	Malayan/Malaysian Trade Union Congress/Council
NCC	National Consultative Council
NECC	National Economic Consultative Committee
NEP	New Economic Policy
NESA	Syarikat Kerjasama Nesa Pelabagai
NGC	National Goodwill Committee
NGO	non-government organization
NJILU	North Johore Indian Labour Union
NLFCS	National Land and Finance Cooperative Society
NOC	National Operations Council
NSILU	Negri Sembilan Indian Labour Union
NUPW	National Union of Plantation Workers
PAM	Planters' Association of Malaysia
PAP	People's Action Party
PAS	Partai Islam se-Malaysia (Islamic Party of Malaysia)

PEEU	Perak Estate Employees' Union
PMDF	Pan-Malayan Dravidian Federation
PMFTU	Pan-Malayan Federation of Trade Unions
PMGLU	Pan-Malayan General Labour Union
PMIP	Persatuan Islam Se-Melayu (Pan-Malayan Islamic Party)
POW	prisoner of war
PMRWU	Pan-Malayan Rubber Workers' Union
PPP	People's Progressive Party
PR	Pakatan Rakyat (People's Alliance)
PUTERA	Pusat Tenaga Rakyat (Centre of People's Power)
PWUM	Plantation Workers' Union of Malaya
RGA	Rubber Growers' Association
RIAB	Rubber Industry Arbitration Board
SEAC	South East Asian Command
SETWU	Selangor Estate Trade Workers' Union
Sukaham	Suruhanjaya Hak Asai Malaysia (Human Rights Commission of Malaysia)
TUAM	Pan-Malayan Trade Union Advisor
UFMS	Unfederated Malay States
UIAM	Universiti Islam Antarabangsa (International Islamic University)
UMEWU	United Malayan Estates Workers' Union
UMNO	United Malays National Organisation
UPAM	United Planters' Association of Malaysia
VOC	Vereenigd Oost-Indische Compagnie (Dutch East India Company)

