



# **SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS 2002**

The **Institute of Southeast Asian Studies** was established as an autonomous organization in 1968. It is a regional research centre for scholars and other specialists concerned with modern Southeast Asia, particularly the many-faceted problems of stability and security, economic development, and political and social change.

The Institute's research programmes are the Regional Economic Studies (RES, including ASEAN and APEC), Regional Strategic and Political Studies (RSPS), and Regional Social and Cultural Studies (RSCS).

The Institute is governed by a twenty-two-member Board of Trustees comprising nominees from the Singapore Government, the National University of Singapore, the various Chambers of Commerce, and professional and civic organizations. A ten-man Executive Committee oversees day-to-day operations; it is chaired by the Director, the Institute's chief academic and administrative officer.

*SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS 2002*  
EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

Chairperson	<i>Chia Siew Yue</i>
Editors	<i>Daljit Singh</i> <i>Anthony L. Smith</i>
Production Editor	<i>Rahilah Yusuf</i>
Committee Members	<i>Nick J. Freeman</i> <i>Lee Hock Guan</i> <i>Tin Maung Maung Than</i>

# **SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS 2002**

**ISEAS** INSTITUTE OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN STUDIES

---

**ISEAS Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data**

---

Southeast Asian affairs.

1974-

Annual

1. Asia, Southeastern.

I. Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.

DS501 S72A

ISSN 0377-5437

ISBN 981-230-160-7 (softcover)

ISBN 981-230-162-3 (hardcover)

---

First published in Singapore in 2002 by

Institute of Southeast Asian Studies

30 Heng Mui Keng Terrace

Pasir Panjang

Singapore 119614

E-mail: [publish@iseas.edu.sg](mailto:publish@iseas.edu.sg)

Website: <<http://www.iseas.edu.sg/pub.html>>

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, translated, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior consent of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.

© 2002 Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore

*The responsibility for facts and opinions expressed in this publication rests exclusively with the contributors and their interpretations do not necessarily reflect the views or the policy of the Institute or its supporters.*

*Typeset by International Typesetters Pte Ltd.*

*Printed in Bestprint Printing Company*