## **CONTENTS**

## Preface ix

## Introduction 1

#### PART I A SHI'I EMPIRE 31

ONE Shi'ism and the Safavid Revolution (1501–1588)

тwо The Age of 'Abbas I and the Shaping of the Safavid Empire (1588–1666) 76

THREE The Demise of the Safavid Order and the Unhappy Interregnums (1666–1797) 126

#### PART II RESHAPING OF THE GUARDED DOMAINS 177

FOUR The Making of the Qajar Era (1797–1852) 179

FIVE Naser al-Din Shah and Maintaining a Fragile Balance (1848–1896) 247

SIX The Constitutional Revolution: Road to a Plural Modernity (1905–1911) 315

viii Contents

## PART III A NATION RECAST 387

SEVEN The Great War and the Rise of Reza Khan (1914–1925) 389

EIGHT Reza Shah and the Pahlavi Order (1925–1941) 446

NINE Chaotic Democracy, Oil Nationalization, and Denied Hopes (1941–1953) 502

TEN The White Revolution and Its Opponents (1953–1963) 562

ELEVEN Development, Disarray, and Discontent (1963–1977) 617

TWELVE Cultures of Authority and Cultures of Dissent 663

# PART IV A CONTESTED REVOLUTION AND THE RISE OF THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC 701

FOURTEEN The Making of the Islamic Revolution (1977–1979) 703

FOURTEEN The Guardian Jurist and His Advocates 743

FIFTEEN Consolidation of the Islamic Republic (1979–1984) 773

SIXTEEN Facing the Foe: The Hostage Crisis, the Iraq-Iran War, and the Aftermath (1979–1989) 820

SEVENTEEN Society and Culture under the Islamic Republic 868

Epilogue 897

Notes 909

Further Readings 915

Index 945

Plates follow page 176