

ILLUSTRATIONS

1. Khitrov marketplace, 1900s. Photo by Fine Art Images/Heritage Images/Getty Images.
2. Tsarist police document on Joseph Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili, c. 1911. Public domain.
3. The Bolshevik militia, 1924. Public domain under Russian law.
4. Vorkuta Gulag, 1945. Photo by Laski Diffusion/Getty Images.
5. Epaulette tattoo. © Alix Lambert.
6. 'Fight Against Hooliganism!' Author's photo.
7. Onion domes tattoo. © Alix Lambert.
8. *Afgantsy* in Gardez, c. 1980–8. Photo by E. Kuvakin, licensed under Creative Commons.
9. Dzhokar Dudayev. Photo by Maher Attar/Sygma via Getty Images.
10. Grave of Vyacheslav 'Yaponchik' Ivankov, Vagankovskoye cemetery. Author's photo.
11. Butyrka prison. Photo by Stanislav Kozlovskiy, licensed under Creative Commons.
12. Drugs bust, 2004. SPUTNIK/Alamy Stock Photo.
13. A believer immerses himself in the Irtysh river, Tobolsk, on Epiphany. Photo by Alexander Aksakov/Getty Images.
14. Gennady Petrov is arrested as part of 'Operation Troika', 2008. Photo by AFP via Getty Images.
15. Okhrana security for hire, 2014. Author's photo.
16. Alexander Zaldostanov addresses a rally in Grozny, 2016. Photo by Dmitry Korotayev/Kommersant Photo via Getty Images.