
CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	xi
-----------------	----

Part One: A NEW WORLD

1: THE LIBERAL STATE	3
1. The Struggle for Power	3
2. Culture and Right	4
3. Constrained Power Talk	8
4. Neutrality and Convergence	10
5. Is Liberalism Consistent?	12
6. Liberalism and Equal Respect	15
7. Finishing the Conversation	17
8. Technologies of Justice	19
9. Overview of the Argument	24
2: WEALTH	31
10. A New World	31
11. Rationality	34
12. Neutrality	43
13. The Pursuit of Happiness	45
14. The Case for Initial Equality	53
15. Conversational Presuppositions	59
16. Uniqueness	66
3: CITIZENSHIP	69
17. The Question of Citizenship	69
18. Necessary Conditions for Citizenship: Dialogic Performance	70
19. Necessary Conditions for Citizenship: Behavioral Requirements	80

20. From Necessary to Sufficient Conditions	88
21. The Citizen as Commander	96
22. Citizenship in Liberal Theory	99

Part Two: JUSTICE OVER TIME

4: BIRTHRIGHTS	107
23. The Biography of Everyman	107
24. First and Last	109
25. Trusteeship	111
26. Genetic Manipulation	113
27. Undominated Diversity	120
28. Adoption, Abortion, Infanticide	124
29. Birth Defects	129
30. Genetic Manipulation in Liberal Theory	133
5: LIBERAL EDUCATION	139
31. Beyond Horticulture	139
32. Primary Education: The Place of the Family	140
33. Primary Education: Abuse and Neglect	143
34. The Decline of Parental Authority	146
35. Secondary Education: The Liberal Principle	150
36. The Role of the School in Liberal Theory	154
37. The Place of Education in Liberal Theory	163
6: FREE EXCHANGE	168
38. Partial Synthesis	168
39. Transactional Flexibility	170
40. Transmitter-Shields for All	174
41. Free Speech, Free Competition, Free Love	177
42. A General Theory of Initial Entitlements	180
43. The Liberal Critique of Individualist Property	186
44. The Liberal Critique of Collectivism	189
45. Liberal Solutions	190
46. Consent and Utility in Transactional Theory	195

7: TRUSTEESHIP	201
47. The Question of Inheritance	201
48. Trusteeship: A Simple Model	202
49. Complexities: The Problem of Continuity	207
50. Complexities: "Irreplaceable" Resources	212
51. Population Control	217
52. Justice over Time	221
 Part Three: FROM IDEAL TO REALITY	
8: EXPLOITATION	231
53. Statesmanship	231
54. Equal Sacrifice	237
55. Exploitation and Affirmative Action	240
56. Exploitation and Overall Budget Size	250
57. The Appeal to General Advantage	257
58. Capitalism, Socialism, Liberalism	261
59. Philosophical Foundations for Liberal Activism	264
 9: LIBERAL DEMOCRACY	 273
60. Disagreement and Tyranny	273
61. The "Pure" Problem of Good-Faith Disagreement	274
62. Civil Disobedience and the Limits of Majority Rule	293
63. Tyranny	301
64. Alternative Foundations for Liberal Democracy	313
 Part Four: FIRST PRINCIPLES	
10: CONTRACT, UTILITY, NEUTRALITY	327
65. Higher Judges and the Liberal Tradition	327
66. Battle Weariness	335
67. Individual and Community in Liberal Thought	345
 11: DIALOGUE	 349
68. Beyond Intuitionism	349
69. Beyond Monologue	355

70. The Uses of Dialogue	358
71. The Relative Autonomy of Liberal Theory	359
72. Self-Defense	369
73. In Defense of Rationality	371
74. Individual Freedom and Social Obligation	374
 Index	 379