

## DEBORAH HERTZ

## How Jews Became Germans

THE HISTORY OF CONVERSION AND ASSIMILATION IN BERLIN

Yale University Press New Haven & London Published with assistance from the Louis Stern Memorial Fund.

Copyright © 2007 by Yale University.

All rights reserved.

This book may not be reproduced, in whole or in part, including illustrations, in any form (beyond that copying permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law and except by reviewers for the public press), without written permission from the publishers.

Set in Sabon Roman by Keystone Typesetting, Inc., Orwigsburg, Pennsylvania. Printed in the United States of America by Thomson-Shore, Inc., Dexter, Michigan.

## Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Hertz, Deborah Sadie.

How Jews became Germans: the history of conversion and assimilation in Berlin / Deborah Hertz.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-0-300-11094-4 (cloth: alk. paper)

1. Jews — Germany — Berlin — History. 2. Jews — Conversion to Christianity — Germany — Berlin — History. 3. Berlin (Germany) — Ethnic relations. 4. Jews —

Germany - Berlin - Identity. I. Title.

DS134.3.H47 2007

305.892'4043155—dc22

2007013495

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

The paper in this book meets the guidelines for permanence and durability of the Committee on Production Guidelines for Book Longevity of the Council on Library Resources.

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

This book is dedicated to the activists in the Israeli peace movement