Table of contents



doi https://doi.org/10.1075/z.193.toc

Pages v-xiv of

Introduction to Healthcare for Spanish-speaking Interpreters and **Translators**

Ineke H.M. Crezee, Holly Mikkelson and Laura Monzon-Storey 2015. xxviii, 388 pp.



This electronic file may not be altered in any way. For any reuse of this material written permission should be obtained from the publishers or through the Copyright Clearance Center (for USA: www.copyright.com).

For further information, please contact rights@benjamins.nl or consult our website at benjamins.com/rights



Table of contents

Tabl	e of illustrations	XV
List	of tables	XVII
Auth	nors' notes	XIX
Ackı	nowledgments	XXIII
Fore	eword	xxv
Fore	eword to this edition	xxvII
PART	т I. Interpreting	
	PTER 1 oduction	3
3.	How to use this book 3 Development of the interpreting profession 4 The demand for interpreters around the world 4 Health interpreting studies 6 Teaching healthcare interpreting 7	
	PTER 2	
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	Interpreting in healthcare settings Interpreting in healthcare settings 11 Different healthcare systems 11 Accuracy 12 Understanding common responses to bad news 15 Culture broker 16 Interpreter codes of ethics 17 Duty of care 19 Triangle of communication 19 Note-taking 20 Terminology 21	11
	PTER 3 ord about culture Culture 23 Cultural influence on spoken communication 23	23

vi

3· 4. 5·	Implications for interpreting 25 Culture and health 26 Cultural beliefs pertaining to health and their implications for the interpreter 26 5.1 Sickness and disease (or medical condition) 27 5.2 Patient behavior 27 5.3 Cultural attitudes towards pain 28 5.4 Causes of sickness 28 5.5 Diets in sickness and health 29 5.6 The role of the interpreter as a culture broker 29						
CHA	APTER 4						
	ulthcare Insurance	33					
1.	What is healthcare insurance? 33						
2.	Access to coverage 33						
3.	Commercial insurance plans 35						
4.	Government programs 38						
5.	Exclusions to coverage and special plans 39						
6.	Billing 39						
7.	Healthcare legislation 40						
8.	8. Glossary of insurance terms 41						
PAR	T II. Interpreting in healthcare settings						
CHA	APTER 5						
Pri	mary care physicians	45					
1.	Primary care providers 45						
2.	History taking 46						
3.	Pain 46						
4.	New patients 47						
5.	Physical examination 49						
6.	Tests or diagnostic studies 50 Immunization schedule 51						
<i>7</i> ⋅ 8.	Health education 52						
9.	Referrals 52						
10.	Some notes for interpreters and translators 52						
	20. Come noted for interpreters and translations 32						
CHAPTER 6							
Specialty clinics 55							
1.	Specialty clinics 55						
2.	Staff at specialty clinics 56						

3.	Procedure at specialty clinics 57				
4.	Some notes for interpreters and translators 57				
СНА	PTER 7				
Hos	spitals 59				
1.	The isolation of the sick 59				
2.	The biomedical approach 60				
3.	The patient-oriented approach 60				
4.	Hospital staff 61				
5.	Nursing staff 61				
6.	Medical staff 62				
7.	Specialists 63				
8.	Other hospital staff 63				
9.	Other healthcare staff 63				
10.	Hospital procedures 64				
11.	Admissions 64				
	11.1 Types – emergency and scheduled 64				
12.	Admission process 65				
13.	Most important rooms (from the patient's perspective) 66				
14.	Discharge 66				
15.	Rehabilition 67				
16.	Health professionals 67				
17.	Physical therapy 68				
18.	Occupational therapy 68				
19.	Some notes for interpreters and translators 68				
20.	Spanish-English glossary 69				
СНА	PTER 8				
Eme	ergency Departments or ERs	71			
1.	Emergency Department staff 72				
2.	Emergency Department areas 73				
3.	Emergency Department admission 74				
4.	Some common reasons for admission to ED 74				
	4.1 Common medical problems 74				
	4.2 Trauma 83				
	4.3 Surgical problems 86				
5.	English-Spanish glossary 87				
СНА	PTER 9				
	Informed consent 93				
1.					
	consent process 94				

CH	APTER 10				
Pre	e-operative and post-operative procedures	97			
1.	Pre- and post-operative procedures 97				
2.	English-Spanish glossary 104				
CH	APTER 11				
Int	ensive Care	107			
1.	Staff 111				
2.	Some notes for interpreters and translators 111				
3.	English-Spanish glossary 112				
CH	APTER 12				
	stetrics	115			
1.	Prenatal care 115				
2.	Follow-up visits 117				
3.	Term of pregnancy 118				
4.	Labor and childbirth 119				
5.	Common terminology 120				
6.	Postnatal checks 121				
7.	7. Postnatal care 122				
8.	English-Spanish glossary 123				
CH	APTER 13				
Ch	ild health	127			
1.	Neonatal Care 127				
	1.1 Levels of Care 127				
	1.2 Asphyxia 128				
	1.3 Premature delivery 129				
	1.4 Problems of prematurity 130				
	1.5 Admission process 134				
	1.6 Some common diagnostic tests 135				
2.	Pediatrics 136				
	2.1 Child health professionals 136				
	2.2 Immunization 137				
	2.3 Possible childhood health problems 137				
3.	English-Spanish glossary 148				
CH	APTER 14				
Spe	eech-Language Therapy	153			
1.	Common terminology 153				
2.	Communication disorders 154				
3.	Assessment 154				

4.	Therapy 155					
5.	Some notes for interpreters and translators 155					
6.	English-Spanish glossary 157					
СНА	APTER 15					
	ntal health	159				
1,	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 160	1)9				
2.	Briefing and debriefing 160					
3.	Behaviors and their implications for the interpreter 161					
3· 4·	Mental health professionals practicing in the US include: 162					
5.	Some common therapeutic approaches 162					
<i>6</i> .	Common reasons for counseling 163					
7·	Some commonly used pharmaceutical drugs 163					
8.	Mental illness 163					
9.	Some mental health disorders 164					
10.	English-Spanish glossary 168					
	0 1 0 7					
	PTER 16					
Onc	cology	171				
1.	Cancer 171					
2.	Diagnosis 172					
3.	Typing and staging 173					
4.	Treatment 174					
5.	Common forms of cancer 175					
6.	Some notes for interpreters and translators 179					
7•	English-Spanish glossary 180					
	11					
PAR	T III. Healthcare specialties					
СНА	PTER 17					
Neu	rology: Nerves and the nervous system	187				
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 187					
2.	Anatomy of the CNS 188					
	2.1 The brain 188					
	2.2 The spinal cord 188					
3.	Function of the CNS 189					
4.	Health professionals 190					
5.	Disorders of the nervous system 190					
6.	Some common medications 197					
7•	Some common tests 197					
8.	English-Spanish glossary 197					

Introduction to Healthcare for Interpreters and Translators	
---	--

X

CH	APTER 18	
Cai	rdiology: Heart and the circulatory system	203
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 203	
2.	Anatomy of the heart 204	
3.	Function of the heart 205	
4.	Health professionals 207	
5.	Disorders of the heart 207	
6.	Some common disorders of the heart 208	
7.	Some common medications 213	
8.	Some common tests 214	
9.	English-Spanish glossary 216	
CH	APTER 19	
Pul	lmonology: The respiratory system	221
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 221	
2.	Other important terms 222	
3.	Anatomy of the respiratory system 222	
4.	Function of the respiratory system 222	
5.	Health professionals 223	
6.	Disorders of the respiratory system 224	
7.	Some common medications 230	
8.	Some common diagnostic tests 231	
9.	English-Spanish glossary 232	
CH	APTER 20	
He	matology: Blood and blood disorders	237
1.	Blood 237	
	1.1 Terms with Latin and Greek roots 237	
	1.2 Anatomy of blood 238	
	1.3 Function of blood 238	
	1.4 Health professionals 239	
	1.5 Disorders of the blood 239	
	1.6 Some common medications 242	
	1.7 Some common diagnostic tests 242	
2.	Blood vessels 242	
	2.1 Terms with Latin and Greek roots 242	
	2.2 Anatomy of blood vessels 243	
	2.3 A word about cholesterol 244	
	2.4 Disorders of the blood vessels 244	
3.	English-Spanish glossary 246	

CH	APTER 21	
Or	thopedics: The skeletal system	251
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 251	
2.	Anatomy of the skeletal system 252	
	2.1 Head 252	
	2.2 Torso 253	
	2.3 Arms 253	
	2.4 Legs 253	
3.	Function of the bones 253	
4.	Health professionals 254	
5.	Disorders of the bones and joints 254	
6.	English-Spanish glossary 258	
	APTER 22	
Mu	iscles and the motor system	261
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 261	
2.	General terminology in relation to muscles 262	
3.	Anatomy of the muscles 263	
4.	Function of the muscles 263	
5.	Health professionals 263	
6.	Disorders of the motor system 263	
7.	Disorders of the muscles 265	
8.	Common treatment methods for muscle injuries 266	
9.	English-Spanish glossary 267	
СП	APTER 23	
	e sensory system	269
1	Latin and Greek roots 269	209
2.	The eye 270	
	Anatomy of the eye 270	
3.	7.00	
4.	** 11	
5.	•	
6.	Disorders of the eye 271	
7.	The ears 274	
8.	Anatomy of the ear 274	
9.	Health professionals 275	
10.	Conditions of the ear and balance organ 275	
11.	Medications(for eyes and ears) 276	
12.	Touch 277	
12	Disorders of touch 277	

14.	English-Spanish glossary 278	
	APTER 24	
Imr	nunology: The immune and lymphatic systems	281
1.	Term with Latin and Greek roots 281	
2.	Anatomy of the immune and lymphatic systems 283	
3.	Lymphatic organs 283	
4.	Function of the immune and lymphatic systems 284	
5. 6.	Health professionals 284 Disorders of the immune and lymphatic systems 284	
	Disorders of the immune and lymphatic systems 284 English-Spanish glossary 288	
7•	Liighsh-Spanish giossary 200	
	APTER 25	
	locrinology: The endocrine system	291
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 291	
2.	Overview of the endocrine system 292	
3.	Health professionals 293	
4.	Disorders of the endocrine system 293	
5.	Pituitary gland 294	
6.	Thyroid gland 295	
<i>7</i> ⋅ 8.	Parathyroid gland 295 Adrenal glands 296	
	Pancreas 296	
9. 10.	The glycemic index (GI) 299	
11.	English-Spanish glossary: 299	
	APTER 26	
Gas	stroenterology: The digestive system	303
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 303	
2.	Anatomy and function of the digestive system 304	
3.	Peritoneum 307	
4.	Health professionals 307	
5.	Disorders of the digestive system 307	
6.	Some common medications 312	
7∙ 8.	Some common diagnostic tests 313 Additional comments 313	
	Additional comments 313 English-Spanish glossary 314	
9.	English-Spanish glossary 314	
	APTER 27	
Uro	ology and nephrology: The urinary system	317
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 317	
2.	Anatomy of the urinary system 318	

3.	The kidneys 318				
4.	The urinary tract 319				
5.	Function of the urinary system 319				
6.	Health professionals 320				
7.	Disorders of the urinary system 320				
8.	Some common medications 324				
9.	English-Spanish glossary 324				
CH/	APTER 28				
Uro	ology and gynecology; the reproductive systems	327			
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 327	<i>J</i> ,			
2.	Male and female reproductive systems 327				
	2.1 Anatomy of the male reproductive system 327				
	2.2 Disorders of the male reproductive system 328				
	2.3 Health professionals 329				
	2.4 Anatomy of the female reproductive system 330				
	2.5 Health professionals 331				
	2.6 Disorders of the female reproductive system 331				
3.	Fertility and infertility 333				
	3.1 Infertility 333				
	3.2 Men 333				
	3.3 Women 334				
	3.4 Artificial reproduction 334				
	3.5 Contraception 336				
4.	Pregnancy 337				
	4.1 Terms with Latin and Greek roots 338				
	4.2 Health professionals 338				
	4.3 Complications of pregnancy 338				
	4.4 Some common diagnostic tests 347				
5.	Sexual Health 347				
	5.1 Most common STDs 348				
6.	English-Spanish glossary 349				
Anı	pendix	353			
1 1 P I	VEHUIA	3)3			
Ref	References 3				
Haa	Useful websites 33				
USE	Useful websites 371				
Ind	Index 37				

Update on Covid-19 (April 2020) see https://doi.org/10.1075/z.193.additional