

# Abbreviations

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**An Introduction to Linguistic Typology**

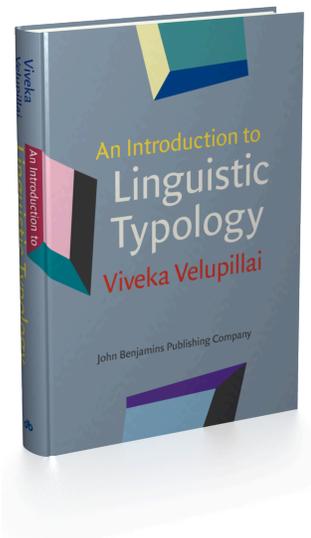
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# Abbreviations

-	boundary between host and affix	ANTIPASS	antipassive
~	boundary between reduplicated element and stem	AOR	orist
=	boundary between host and clitic	APPREH	apprehensive
<>	boundary between host and infix	ART	article
*	ungrammatical expression / reconstructed form	ASP	aspect marker
+	elements form compound or derivative stem	ASS	assertive
//	boundary marker (i.e. pause, eye-blinks, change of facial expression)	ATT	attributive
1, 2, 3	1st, 2nd, 3rd person	AV	actor voice
I, II, III,...	noun/verb (stem) class	AVOID	avoidance affix
A	agent or the A argument of a clause	BEG	begun aspect
ABL	ablative	BEN	benefactive
ABS	absolute	BPX	bring prefix
AC	affirmative copula	C	common gender
ACC	accusative	CAUS	causative
ACCD	accusative definite	CERT	certainty modal
ACT	actual marker (on verbs)	CF	contrastive focus
ACTN	action	CLAN	classifier for animates
ACTV	active voice marker	CM	class marker
ADD	additive connective	CNTR	contrastive
ADVZ	adverbializer	COMP	complementizer
AF	agent focus	COMPAR	comparative case
AG	agentive	COMPL	completive
AGR	agreement	COND	conditional
ALL	allative	CONJ	conjunction
ANT	anterior	CONST	construct suffix
		CONT	continuative
		CONTR	counterfactual
		COP	copula
		CS	construct state
		CSM	change of state marker
		CTY	certainty
		DAT	dative
		DDET	distance determiner
		DECL	declarative

DEF	definite	INFER	inferential
DEFOC	definite object conjugation	INFL	inflection mode
DEM	demonstrative	INFR	inference
DEMDIST	distal demonstrative	INST	instrumental
DET	determiner	INT	intensive
DIM	diminutive	INTER	interessive
DIR	direct	INTR	intransitive
DIRC	directional	INTS	intensifier
DISLOC	dislocative	IPF	imperfect
DIST	distant	IPFV	imperfective
DP	dynamic perfect particle	IR	irrealis
DS	different subject marker	IVNPFs	intransitive verb nonperfect final suffix
DU	dual	LK	linking element
DUB	dubitative	LOC	locative
EFF	effector	M	masculine gender
EMPH	emphatic	ME	multiple eventhood
ERG	ergative	MOD	modal
EV	evidentiality	MODIF	modifier
EXCL	exclusive	MS	marked scenario
EXP	experiential	N	neuter gender
EXPECT	expectational	N1P	non-first person plural
F	feminine gender	NCL	noun classifier
FM	formal	NEG	negation
FNS	final nominal suffix	NEG POT	negative potential
FOC	focus	NEU	neutral tense
FRP	feminine realis past	NF	nonfeminine
FUT	future	NFUT	nonfuture
FV	final vowel	NH	non-honorific
GEN	genitive	NHPL	non-human plural
GER	gerund	NHUM	non-human
HAB	habitual	NHYP	nonhypothetical
HPL	human plural	NOM	nominative
HS	hearsay	NONVIS	non-visual
HUM	human	NPL	non-plural
IMP	imperative	NPST	nonpast
INCL	inclusive	NPT	nonpreterit
INCOMPL	incomplete	NPU	non-punctual aspect
IND	indicative	NSG	non-singular
INDEF	indefinite	NZR	nominalizer
INDEFOC	indefinite object conjugation	OBJ	object marker
INF	infinitive		

OBL	oblique	RECIP	reciprocal
OR	orientation prefix	RED	reduplication
ORF	object referent in focus	REFL	reflexive
P	patient or the P argument of a clause	REL	relative
P	person	REL P	relative pronoun
PAT	patient	REM	remote
PASS	passive	RI	ruptured intent
PB	plural bound subject pronoun	RLT	relational particle
PC	present continuous/progressive	RP	realis past-present (nonfuture)
PERS	personal	RPT	repetition
PFCT	perfect	S	subject
PFV	perfective	SEND	send versatile
PFX	preverbal prefix	SEQ	sequential
PHRF	phrase final	SG	singular
PL	plural	SGOBL	singular oblique bound pronoun
PM	plural masculine	SIM	simultaneous
PN	personal name	SM	subject marker
POSS	possessive	SML	semelfactive
POSSR	possessor (kinsman)	SPE	specific
POT	potential	SRF	subject referent in focus
PP	plural possessive pronoun	SS	same subject marker
PPD	postpositive determinant	STAT	stative
PPERF	past perfective	SUB	subessive
PPOS	general postposition	SUBJ	subjunctive
PREP	preposition	SUFF	suffix
PRES	present tense	SUP	superablative
PRET	preterit	<i>sv</i>	<i>sub vocem</i> (for dictionary entries)
PREV	preverb	TOD.PAST	today's past tense
PRIV	privative	TOP	topic
PROG	progressive	TOW	towards subject
PRON	pronoun	TRI	trial
PROP	propriative	UP	verbal extension indicating movement upward
PROX	proximal	V	verb
PRQ	prepositional quantifier	VEN	venitive
PRT	particle	VIC	verbal inflection clitic
PTCPL	participle	VIS	visual
PUNCT	punctual	VZR	verbalizer
Q	question marker	W	witnessed
R	realis		
REC	recent		

## Abbreviations for sign language names

ABSL	Al-Sayyid Bedouin Sign Language
AdaSL	Adamorobe Sign Language
ASL	American Sign Language
Auslan	Australian Sign Language
BKSL	Ban Khor Sign Language
BSL	British Sign Language
CSL	Chinese Sign Language
DGS	German Sign Language ( <i>Deutsche Gebärdensprache</i> )
ENG	Greek Sign Language ( <i>Elliniki Noimatiki Glossa</i> )
GSL	Ghanaian Sign Language
HKSL	Hong Kong Sign Language
HPSL	Hawai'i Pidgin Sign Language
HSL	Hausa Sign Language
IPSL	Indo-Pakistani Sign Language
ISL	Israeli Sign Language
KK	Kata Kolok
KSL	Kenyan Sign Language
LIB	Lebanese Sign Language ( <i>Lughat al-Isharat al-Lubnaniya</i> )
LIS	Italian Sign Language ( <i>Lingua dei Segni Italiana</i> )
LIU	Jordanian Sign Language ( <i>Lughat il-Ishaarah il-Urduniah</i> )
LSA	Argentine Sign Language ( <i>Lengua de Señas Argentina</i> )
LSB	Brazilian Sign Language ( <i>Língua de Sinais Brasileira</i> )
LSC	Catalan Sign Language ( <i>Llengua de Signes Catalana</i> )
LSE	Spanish Sign Language ( <i>Lengua de Señas Española</i> )
LSF	French Sign Language ( <i>Langue des Signes Française</i> )
LSM	Mexican Sign Language ( <i>Lengua de Señas Mexicana</i> )
LSQ	Quebec Sign Language ( <i>Langue des Signes Québécoise</i> )
MSL	Maritime Sign Language
NGT	Dutch Sign Language ( <i>Nederlandse Gebarentaal</i> )
NS	Japanese Sign Language ( <i>Nihon Shuwa</i> )
NZSL	New Zealand Sign Language
OBSL	Old Bangkok Sign Language
OCSL	Old Chiangmai Sign Language
OFSL	Old French Sign Language
ÖGS	Austrian Sign Language ( <i>Österreichische Gebärdensprache</i> )
PISL	Plains-Indian Sign Language
PSL	Providencia Sign Language
RSL	Rennellese Sign Language
RZY	Russian Sign Language ( <i>Russkii Zhestovyi Yazyk</i> )

SKSL	South Korean Sign Language
ST	Swedish Sign Language ( <i>Svenska Teckenspråket</i> )
SV	Finnish Sign Language ( <i>Suomalainen Viittomakieli</i> )
TCE	Irish Sign Language ( <i>Teanga Chomharthaíochta na hÉireann</i> )
TİD	Turkish Sign Language ( <i>Türk İşaret Dili</i> )
TSL	Thai Sign Language
TZS	Taiwanese Sign Language ( <i>Taiwan Ziran Shouyu</i> )
UKSL	Urubú Sign Language ( <i>Urubú-Kaapor Sign Language</i> )
USL	Ugandan Sign Language
VGT	Flemish Sign Language ( <i>Vlaamse Gebarentaal</i> )

## Database acronyms

APiCS	The Atlas of Pidgin and Creole Language Structures ( <a href="http://lingweb.eva.mpg.de/apics/index.php/The_Atlas_of_Pidgin_and_Creole_Language_Structures_%28APiCS%29">http://lingweb.eva.mpg.de/apics/index.php/The_Atlas_of_Pidgin_and_Creole_Language_Structures_%28APiCS%29</a> )
ASJP	The Automated Similarity Judgement Program ( <a href="http://wwwstaff.eva.mpg.de/~wichmann/ASJPHomePage.htm">http://wwwstaff.eva.mpg.de/~wichmann/ASJPHomePage.htm</a> )
LCGB	Language Convergence and Grammatical Borrowing Database
UPSID	UCLA Phonological Segment Inventory Database ( <a href="http://web.phonetik.uni-frankfurt.de/upsid.html">http://web.phonetik.uni-frankfurt.de/upsid.html</a> )
WALS	The World Atlas of Language Structures ( <a href="http://wals.info/">http://wals.info/</a> )