

Key to transcription symbols

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Esperanto – Lingua Franca and Language Community

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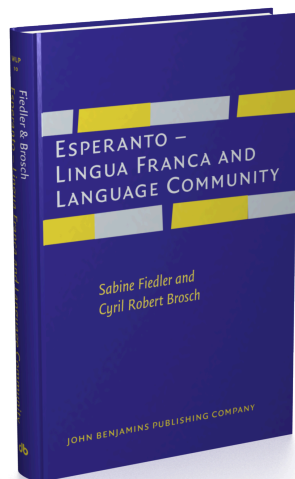
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Key to transcription symbols

[...]	(Esperanto)	
(...)	(English translation)	our omission (of irrelevant passages)
(???)		transcription not possible
(text)		assumed transcription
eh	(Esperanto)	
uh	(English translation)	hesitation phenomena
TEXT		emphasised speech
te:xt		lengthened vowel
@@		laughter
te-		cut-off turn
?		rising intonation
(.)		brief pause (up to one second)
(3), (13)		long pauses (in seconds)
°text°		spoken noticeably quieter than the surrounding talk
L		
L		utterances starting simultaneously
↑		marked rise in intonation
=		latched speech (the utterance is followed without a perceptible pause)

