

Appendices

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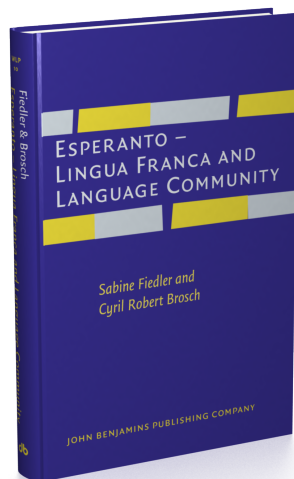
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Esperanto – Lingua Franca and Language Community

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APPENDIX 1

Recordings and other sources

No.	Name	Location	Date	Genre	Length
1	Group meal	Poznań, restaurant	2014–09–24	Informal/ small talk	0:33
2	Coffee break	Poznań, university	2014–09–24	Informal/ small talk	0:11
3	Presentation by Polish speaker on Esperanto Radio	Poznań, university	2014–09–24	Presentation	0:16
4	Symposium – opening	Poznań, university	2014–09–25	Ceremony	0:09
5	After-dinner talk	Poznań, university	2014–09–25	Informal/ small talk	1:48
6	Symposium – presentation by Catalan speaker and by Hungarian speaker on linguistics	Poznań, university	2014–09–26	Presentation	0:25
7	Symposium – presentation by French speaker on grammar	Poznań, university	2014–09–26	Presentation	0:04
8	Symposium – presentation by Hungarian speaker on multilingual education	Poznań, university	2014–09–26	Presentation	0:12
9	Symposium – presentation by Hungarian speaker on student exchange and by Portuguese speaker on language education	Poznań, university	2014–09–26	Presentation	0:30
10	Symposium – presentation by Portuguese speaker on language education	Poznań, university	2014–09–24	Presentation	0:09
11	Discussion on sexism	Poznań, Arkones	2014–09–27	Discussion	0:53
12	Informal discussion on LGBT themes	Poznań, Arkones	2014–09–27	Discussion	1:14
13	Concert (<i>Kajto</i>)	Poznań, Arkones	2014–09–27	Touristic/ cultural event	0:43
14	US-American speaker: Morphology and syntax (1)	Poznań, university	2015–02–02	Education	2:26
15	US-American speaker: Morphology and syntax (2)	Poznań, university	2015–02–02	Education	1:30
16	Hungarian speaker: Communication (1)	Poznań, university	2015–02–02	Education	1:32

No.	Name	Location	Date	Genre	Length
17	Hungarian speaker: Communication (2)	Poznań, university	2015-02-02	Education	1:24
18	Hungarian speaker: Communication (3)	Poznań, university	2015-02-03	Education	1:51
19	Hungarian speaker: Communication (4)	Poznań, university	2015-02-03	Education	1:29
20	Hungarian speaker: Communication (5)	Poznań, university	2015-02-03	Education	0:47
21	Group dinner	Poznań, restaurant	2015-02-03	Informal/ small talk	0:29
22	US-American speaker: Morphology and syntax (3)	Poznań, university	2015-02-03	Education	1:31
23	US-American speaker: Morphology and syntax (4)	Poznań, university	2015-02-03	Education	1:15
24	Polish speaker: Literature	Poznań, university	2015-02-03	Education	0:30
25	Group breakfast (1)	Poznań, hall of residence	2015-02-04	Informal/ small talk	0:39
26	Literature exams (1)	Poznań, university	2015-02-04	Exam	3:57
27	Literature exams (2)	Poznań, university	2015-02-04	Exam	0:24
28	Group evening (1)	Poznań, university	2015-02-04	Touristic/ cultural event	0:30
29	Group evening (2)	Poznań, university	2015-02-04	Touristic/ cultural event	2:15
30	Polish speaker A: Literature (1)	Poznań, university	2015-02-05	Education	4:21
31	Hungarian speaker: Esperanto grammar	Poznań, university	2015-02-05	Education	3:21
32	Group breakfast (2)	Poznań, hall of residence	2015-02-06	Informal/ small talk	0:40
33	Polish speaker B: Esperanto literature	Poznań, university	2015-02-06	Education	2:45
34	German speaker: Esperanto grammar (1)	Poznań, university	2015-02-06	Education	2:32
35	German speaker: Esperanto grammar (2)	Poznań, university	2015-02-06	Education	2:44
36	Group breakfast (3)	KCE La Chaux-de-Fonds	2015-02-28	Informal/ small talk	0:59
37	After-dinner talk	KCE La Chaux-de-Fonds	2015-02-28	Informal/ small talk	1:07
38	Presentation by Swedish speaker on (Proto-)Esperanto	KCE La Chaux-de-Fonds	2015-02-28	Presentation	1:09
39	Presentation by Italian speaker on language policy	KCE La Chaux-de-Fonds	2015-02-28	Presentation	1:28
40	Presentation by Italian speaker on poetry	KCE La Chaux-de-Fonds	2015-02-28	Presentation	1:33

No.	Name	Location	Date	Genre	Length
41	Presentation Serbian speaker on online journals	KCE La Chaux-de-Fonds	2015-03-02	Presentation	0:13
42	Presentation by Hungarian speaker on Bahasa Indonesia	KCE La Chaux-de-Fonds	2015-03-02	Presentation	1:42
43	Interview with Italian woman, approx. 50 yrs old	(-)	2015-04-16	Interview	0:28
44	Interview with Argentinian man, approx. 30 yrs old	(-)	2015-04-16	Interview	0:41
45	Interview with British woman, approx. 65 yrs old	(-)	2015-04-23	Interview	0:46
46	Interview with Swedish man, approx. 40 yrs old	(-)	2015-04-16	Interview	0:26
47	Interview with Dutch man, approx. 75 yrs old	(-)	2015-04-30	Interview	0:31
48	Interview with Swedish man, approx. 65 yrs old	(-)	2015-05-08	Interview	0:39
49	Interview with Polish woman, approx. 70 yrs old	Herzberg, restaurant <i>Domenico</i>	2015-05-25	Interview	0:38
50	Introduction to <i>Junaj Voĉoj</i>	Herzberg, restaurant <i>Domenico</i>	2015-05-25	Touristic/ cultural event	0:02
51	Song in Esperanto by <i>Junaj Voĉoj</i>	Herzberg, restaurant <i>Domenico</i>	2015-05-25	Touristic/ cultural event	0:04
52	Cuban singer	Herzberg, restaurant <i>Domenico</i>	2015-05-25	Touristic/ cultural event	0:07
53	Interview with Polish man, approx. 80 yrs old	Herzberg, restaurant <i>Domenico</i>	2015-05-25	Interview	0:40
54	Welcome speech	Herzberg-Sieber, <i>Hotel zum Pass</i>	2015-05-25	Other	0:02
55	Introduction to Tibetan music	Herzberg-Sieber, <i>Hotel zum Pass</i>	2015-05-25	Touristic/ cultural event	0:04
56	Discussion of Tibetan music	Herzberg-Sieber, <i>Hotel zum Pass</i>	2015-05-25	Discussion	0:09
57	Reception by the Mayor	Herzberg, city hall	2015-05-26	Ceremony	0:27
58	Project planning	Herzberg, Esperanto-Centro	2015-05-26	Discussion	2:14
59	Interview with Korean woman, approx. 55 yrs old	Herzberg, volunteers' room	2015-05-26	Interview	1:00
60	Evening event with presentation on Korea	Herzberg, Esperanto-Centro	2015-05-26	Interview	1:35
61	Interview with Hungarian woman, approx. 50 yrs old and German man, approx. 65 yrs old	Herzberg, Esperanto-Centro	2015-05-26	Interview	0:49
62	Interview with German man, approx. 60 yrs old (1)	(-)	2015-06-15	Interview	0:33

No.	Name	Location	Date	Genre	Length
63	Interview with German man, approx. 40 yrs old	(–)	2015–06–18	Interview	0:32
64	Interview with Hungarian woman, approx. 60 yrs old (1)	(–)	2015–06–23	Interview	1:17
65	Interview with Hungarian woman, approx. 60 yrs old (2)	(–)	2015–07–08	Interview	0:28
66	Interview with German man, approx. 60 yrs old (2)	(–)	2015–07–13	Interview	0:22
67	Interview with Slovenian woman, approx. 45 yrs old	(–)	2015–07–15	Interview	0:22
68	Registration	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–25	Other	0:01
69	Ceremonial opening	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–26	Ceremony	2:26
70	Congress topic 1	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–26	Discussion	0:41
71	Meeting of the Esperanto Academy (closed session)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–26	Discussion	1:03
72	UEA board response	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–26	Discussion	1:16
73	IKU 2/AIS 1 – presentation by Hebrew speaker on Einstein	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–26	Presentation	1:02
74	IKU – opening, presentation by Czech speaker on Alain de Lille	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–26	Presentation	1:09
75	Presentation by French speaker on France	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–26	Presentation	1:04
76	Information on twin towns	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–26	Presentation	1:14
77	National Evening (1)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–26	Touristic/ cultural event	0:22
78	National Evening (2)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–26	Touristic/ cultural event	1:13
79	Panel discussion with Zamenhof family	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–26	Other	0:18
80	IKU – presentation by Hebrew speaker on Einstein (1)	Lille, MRES	2015–07–26	Presentation	0:58
81	IKU – presentation by Hebrew speaker on Einstein (2)	Lille, MRES	2015–07–26	Presentation	0:03
82	IKU – presentation by Hebrew speaker on Einstein (3)	Lille, MRES	2015–07–26	Presentation	0:09
83	Esperanto Buddhists	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Discussion	1:01
84	Education Monday – <i>Kajto</i>	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Presentation	0:37
85	Education Monday – presentation by US-American speaker on marketing	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Presentation	1:25
86	Education Monday – presentation by US-American speaker on public speaking (1)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Presentation	0:25

No.	Name	Location	Date	Genre	Length
87	Education Monday – presentation by US-American speaker on public speaking (2)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Presentation	0:25
88	Education Monday – presentation by US-American speaker on public speaking (3)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Presentation	0:21
89	Education Monday – presentation by US-American speaker on public speaking (4)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Presentation	0:09
90	Education Monday – presentation by Flemish speaker on begging pardon (1)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Presentation	0:25
91	Education Monday – presentation by Flemish speaker on begging pardon (2)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Presentation	0:23
92	Education Monday – presentation by Flemish speaker on begging pardon (3)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Presentation	0:04
93	Education Monday – presentation by Flemish speaker on begging pardon (4)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Presentation	0:12
94	Education Monday – presentation by Flemish speaker on begging pardon (5)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Presentation	1:06
95	Education Monday – Translating (1)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Presentation	0:26
96	Education Monday – Translating (2)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Presentation	0:45
97	Education Monday – presentation by Slovak speaker on ten years of E@I	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Presentation/ discussion	1:20
98	IKU/AIS – presentation by Italian speaker on computer science	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Presentation	0:58
99	Committee Panel: clarification (1)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Discussion	1:57
100	Committee Panel: clarification (2)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Discussion	1:59
101	Theatre play “Feličas čiuj”	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–27	Touristic/ cultural event	1:29
102	Guided city tour	Lille, Old Town	2015–07–28	Touristic/ cultural event	0:57
103	Education Day, first part	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–28	Presentation	2:55
104	Education Day – presentation by US-American speaker on John Dewey	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–28	Presentation	0:17

No.	Name	Location	Date	Genre	Length
105	Education Day – presentation by Ukrainian speaker on Esperanto-centre	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–28	Presentation	0:17
106	Education Day – presentation by US-American speaker on efficient learning	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–28	Presentation	0:22
107	Education Day – presentation by Chinese speaker on intercultural communication (1)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–28	Presentation	0:17
108	Education Day – presentation by Chinese speaker on intercultural communication (2)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–28	Presentation	0:04
109	Education Day – presentation by US-American speaker on intercultural studies	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–28	Presentation	0:19
110	Education Day – presentation by Hungarian speaker on modern technology	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–28	Presentation	0:36
111	Education Day – presentation by Slovak speaker on direct teaching methods	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–28	Presentation	0:17
112	Education Day – discussion	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–28	Discussion	0:11
113	Congress topic 3	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–28	Presentation, Discussion	2:06
114	Esperanto Academy (public session)	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–28	Discussion	1:29
115	Committee Panel: qualification	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–28	Discussion	1:27
116	interview with Congolese man, approx. 45 yrs old	Lille Grand Palais	2015–07–28	Interview	0:31
117	Excursion to Boulogne-sur-Mer (1)	Boulogne-sur-Mer	2015–07–29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:13
118	Excursion to Boulogne-sur-Mer (2)	Boulogne-sur-Mer	2015–07–29	Touristic/ cultural event	1:52
119	Excursion to Boulogne-sur-Mer (3)	Boulogne-sur-Mer	2015–07–29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:46
120	Excursion to Boulogne-sur-Mer (4)	Boulogne-sur-Mer	2015–07–29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:25
121	Excursion to Boulogne-sur-Mer (5)	Boulogne-sur-Mer	2015–07–29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:29
122	Excursion to Boulogne-sur-Mer (6)	Boulogne-sur-Mer	2015–07–29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:22
123	Excursion to Boulogne-sur-Mer (7)	Boulogne-sur-Mer	2015–07–29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:06

No.	Name	Location	Date	Genre	Length
124	Excursion to Boulogne-sur-Mer (8)	Boulogne-sur-Mer	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	1:20
125	Excursion to Boulogne-sur-Mer (9)	Boulogne-sur-Mer	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:20
126	Excursion to Boulogne-sur-Mer (10)	Boulogne-sur-Mer	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:33
127	Excursion to Boulogne-sur-Mer (11)	Boulogne-sur-Mer	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:29
128	Discussion on intercultural communication	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-29	Discussion	0:39
129	Concert	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:17
130	WWI excursion (1)	Lille – Arras	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:06
131	WWI excursion (2)	Lille – Arras	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:21
132	WWI excursion (3)	Lille – Arras	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:23
133	WWI excursion – Canadian monument (1)	Lille – Arras	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:10
134	WWI excursion – Canadian monument (2)	Lille – Arras	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:11
135	WWI excursion (4)	Lille – Arras	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:01
136	WWI excursion (5)	Lille – Arras	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:16
137	WWI excursion (6)	Lille – Arras	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:20
138	WWI excursion (7)	Lille – Arras	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:03
139	WWI excursion (8)	Lille – Arras	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:03
140	WWI excursion (9)	Lille – Arras	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:24
141	WWI excursion – goodbye on the bus	Lille – Arras	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:06
142	WWI excursion – singing on the bus	Lille – Arras	2015-07-29	Touristic/ cultural event	0:02
143	Esperantology Conference (1)	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-30	Presentation, discussion	1:40
144	Committee Panel: community	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-30	Presentation, discussion	1:37

No.	Name	Location	Date	Genre	Length
145	Esperantology Conference (2)	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-30	Presentation, discussion	1:40
146	Esperantology Conference (3)	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-30	Presentation, discussion	1:05
147	Esperantology Conference (4)	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-30	Presentation, discussion	0:02
148	Esperantology Conference (5)	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-30	Presentation, discussion	0:31
149	Science Café	Lille, MRES	2015-07-30	Presentation	1:49
150	Congress Topic (final part)	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-30	Discussion	0:42
151	CED (1)	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-30	Discussion	0:27
152	CED (2)	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-30	Discussion	0:02
153	Reception in the townhall (1)	Lille, townhall	2015-07-30	Ceremony	0:28
154	Reception in the townhall (2)	Lille, townhall	2015-07-30	Ceremony	0:27
155	Theatre play “Ĉagrenegoj”	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-30	Touristic/ cultural event	0:54
156	IKU – presentation by German speaker on Hittite	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-30	Presentation	0:42
157	UEA committee	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-31	Discussion	3:12
158	CED meeting (closed session)	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-31	Discussion	1:07
159	Interview with Japanese man, approx. 50 yrs. old	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-31	Interview	0:22
160	Discussion on postponement of congress topic 6	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-31	Discussion	0:05
161	Montevideo 60	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-31	Discussion	1:02
162	Strategy Panel	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-31	Discussion	1:18
163	Strategy Panel	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-31	Discussion	1:23
164	Auction	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-31	Other	1:33
165	Oratory competition	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-31	Presentation	0:21
166	International artistic evening	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-31	Touristic/ cultural event	2:16
167	Interview with Chinese man, approx. 55 yrs old	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-31	Interview	0:23
168	Interview with Indian man, approx. 50 yrs old	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-31	Interview	0:25
169	Closing ceremony (1)	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-31	Ceremony	1:58
170	Closing ceremony (2)	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-31	Ceremony	0:18
171	Closing ceremony (3)	Lille Grand Palais	2015-07-31	Ceremony	0:37
172	AMO seminar – presentation by US-American speaker on advertising	Havana	2015-11-19	Presentation	1:25

No.	Name	Location	Date	Genre	Length
173	AMO seminar – presentation by Cuban speaker on conflict resolution	Havana	2015–11–19	Presentation	1:10
174	Opening of Cuban Esperanto congress	Havana	2015–11–20	Ceremony	0:38
175	Presentation by Cuban speaker on language and culture	Havana	2015–11–20	Presentation	0:41
176	Presentation by Cuban speaker	Havana	2015–11–20	Presentation	0:56
177	Artistic evening	Havana	2015–11–20	Touristic/ cultural event	1:19
178	Presentation by German speaker on translation	Havana	2015–11–19	Presentation	1:45
179	Presentation by German speaker on research project	Berlin, cultural centre	2016–02–08	Presentation	1:50
180	Presentation by German speaker on Hittite	Berlin, cultural centre	2016–05–23	Presentation	1:50
181	Interview with French man, approx. 25 yrs old	Partizánske	2016–06–24	Interview	1:17
182	Office work (1)	Partizánske	2016–06–24	Other	0:32
183	Interview with Irish man, approx. 25 yrs old	Partizánske	2016–06–24	Interview	0:18
184	Office work (2)	Partizánske	2016–06–24	Other	1:34
185	Interview with Italian man, approx. 30 yrs old	Partizánske	2016–06–24	Interview	0:27
186	Interview with British man, approx. 20 yrs old	Partizánske	2016–06–24	Interview	0:48
187	Office work (3)	Partizánske	2016–06–24	Other	2:27
188	Presentation by Hungarian speaker on interlinguistics	Poznań, university	2017–09–21	Presentation	0:21
189	IKU presentations (e.g. talk by Italian speaker on success and perspectives in planet science)	Lisbon	2018–08–03	Presentation	2:14
190	50th anniversary of Esperantic Studies Foundation	Lisbon	2018–08–03	Ceremony / discussion	0:46
191	Esperantology Conference (1)	Lisbon	2018–08–03	Presentation, discussion	0:41
192	Esperantology Conference (2)	Lisbon	2018–08–03	Presentation, discussion	1:30
193	Closing ceremony of World Esperanto Congress 2018	Lisbon	2018–08–04	Ceremony	0:58
194	Nitobe seminar (1)	Lisbon	2018–08–04	Presentation	0:51

No.	Name	Location	Date	Genre	Length
195	Nitobe seminar (2)	Lisbon	2018-08-04	Presentation	2:29
196	Nitobe seminar (3)	Lisbon	2018-08-04	Presentation	1:51
197	Nitobe seminar (4)	Lisbon	2018-08-04	Presentation, discussion	1:32
198	Nitobe seminar (5)	Lisbon	2018-08-04	Presentation	2:34

Sources made available to us

199	Presentation by Italian speaker on ocean robotics (video: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oZ2Lhr-S_q4)	Hanoi	2012-07-01	Presentation	0:49
200	Presentation by Italian speaker on linguistic justice (video: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SBmnyEPGcMU)	Barcelona	2014-07-27	Presentation	0:52
201	Presentation by Slovak speaker on E@I (1)	?	?	Presentation	0:55
202	Presentation by Slovak speaker on social change	Nitra	2015-08-?	Presentation, discussion	1:13
203	Group dinner (1)	Partizánske	2016-04-?	Informal/ small talk	0:35
204	Group dinner (2)	Partizánske	2016-06-?	Informal/ small talk	0:52
205	Presentation on TEJO (video: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6yWBAD-Y1I0&t=321s)	Rotterdam	2017-12-14	Presentation	0:16

Written interviews

206	Interview with British man, approx. 70 yrs old	(-)	2015-06-16	Interview	(-)
207	Interview with French man, approx. 70 yrs old	(-)	2015-06-18	Interview	(-)
208	Interview with German man, approx. 35 yrs old	(-)	2015-07-04	Interview	(-)
209	Interview with Nigerian man, approx. 50 yrs old	(-)	2016-05-13	Interview	(-)
210	Interview with woman from the USA, approx. 20 yrs old	(-)	2017-07-07	Interview	(-)

Webpages:

W1	http://esperanto.livejournal.com/174394.html
W2	http://www.reocities.com/athens/forum/6115/filmoj.htm
W3	http://iej.esperanto.it/nsir/arkivo.php?numero=58&lingvo=it
W4	http://www.kunar.eu/taglibro/2005/10/22/mi-amas-svedion/
W5	http://soc.culture.esperanto.narkive.com/MtbtxqBw/esperanto-x-the-guardian
W6	http://de.lernu.net/komunikado/forumo/temo.php?t=15560
W7	http://de.lernu.net/komunikado/forumo/temo.php?t=16218
W8	http://de.lernu.net/komunikado/forumo/temo.php?t=10980
W9	http://de.lernu.net/komunikado/forumo/temo.php?t=3748
W10	http://de.lernu.net/komunikado/forumo/temo.php?t=2270
W11	https://twitter.com/enricbaltasar/status/190413576022925312
W12	http://vk.com/video-16417090_159439181
W13	https://www.flickr.com/photos/irishpolyglot/3172990862/
W14	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PiOdOSTtaA0
W15	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oQqwdRynUrY
W16	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jPb-yM1IPXk
W17	http://dominiko.livejournal.com/27702.html
W18	http://www.elingvo.eu/eo/medioj/kial-mi-usonano-esperanton/
W19	http://esperanto-karlsruhe.de/Eo/Gruppe.html
W20	http://www.horizontalfilm.de/la-surplanedigo-die-landung/
W21	http://soc.culture.esperanto.narkive.com/jFHA7S6L/bonvole-kritiku-mian-prononcon
W22	http://soc.culture.esperanto.narkive.com/32jL914q/u-ak-ento-a-erara-prononco
W23	http://soc.culture.esperanto.narkive.com/zrbVzCR0/filmetoj-donki-oto-la-tlegi-ta-en-esperanto
W24	http://traevoli.livejournal.com/21619.html?thread=36723
W25	http://esperantomovado.blogspot.de/2011_09_01_archive.html
W26	https://eo.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prononco_de_Esperanto
W27	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gGtXqtBPU7o

Other written sources used as a basis for analysis:

Esperanto journals (*Belga Esperantisto*, *El Popola Ĉinio*, *Esperanto*, *Fonto*, *Germana Esperantisto*, *Germana Esperanto-Revuo*, *Ilitis-Forumo*, *Kontakto*, *La Gazeto*, *La Lingua Auxiliare*, *La Revuo Orienta*, *Libera Folio*, *Lingvo Internacia*, *Marto*, *Monato*)

The sixteen rules of the Fundamental Grammar of Esperanto²⁰⁰

GRAMMAR

A. THE ALPHABET

Aa, a as in “last”	Bb, b as in “be”	Cc, ts as in “wits”	Ĉĉ, ch as in “church”	Dd, d as in “do”	Ee, a as in “make”	Ff, f as in “fly”
Gg, g as in “gun”	Ĝĝ, j as in “join”	Hh, h as in “half”	Ĥĥ, strongly aspirated h, “ch” in “loch” (scotch)	Ii, i as in “marine”	Jj, y as in “yoke”	Ĵĵ, z as in “azure”
Kk, k as in “key”	Ll, l as in “line”	Mm, m as in “make”	Nn, n as in “now”	Oo, o as in “not”	Pp, p as in “pair”	Rr, r as in “rare”
Ss, s as in “see”	Ŝŝ, sh as in “show”	Tt, t as in “tea”	Uu, u as in “bull”	Ŭŭ, u as in “mount” (used in diphthongs)	Vv, v as in “very”	Zz, z as in “zeal”

Remark. – If it be found impracticable (sic) to print works with the diacritical signs (^, ~), the letter *h* may be substituted for the sign (^), and the sign (~), may be altogether omitted.

B. PARTS OF SPEECH

1. There is no indefinite, and only one definite, article, *la*, for all genders, numbers, and cases.
2. Substantives are formed by adding *o* to the root. For the plural, the letter *j* must be added to the singular. There are two cases: the nominative and the objective (accusative). The root with the added *o* is the nominative, the objective adds an *n* after the *o*. Other cases are formed by prepositions; thus, the possessive (genitive) by *de*, “of”; the dative by *al*, “to”; the instrumental

200. Cited from http://www.akademio-de-esperanto.org/fundamento/gramatiko_angla.html

(ablative) by *kun*, “with”, or other preposition as the sense demands. E. g. root *patr*, “father”; *la patr'o*, “the father”; *la patr'o'n*, “the father” (objective), *de la patr'o*, “of the father”; *al la patr'o*, “to the father”; *kun la patr'o*, “with the father”; *la patr'o'j*, “the fathers”; *la patr'o'j'n*, “the fathers” (obj.), *por la patr'o'j*, “for the fathers”.

3. Adjectives are formed by adding *a* to the root. The numbers and cases are the same as in substantives. The comparative degree is formed by prefixing *pli* (more); the superlative by *plej* (most). The word “than” is rendered by *ol*, e. g. *pli blanka ol neĝo*, “whiter than snow”.
4. The cardinal numerals do not change their forms for the different cases. They are: *unu* (1), *du* (2), *tri* (3), *kvar* (4), *kvin* (5), *ses* (6), *sep* (7), *ok* (8), *naŭ* (9), *dek* (10), *cent* (100), *mil* (1000). The tens and hundreds are formed by simple junction of the numerals, e. g. 533 = *kvincent tridek tri*. Ordinals are formed by adding the adjectival *a* to the cardinals, e. g. *unu'a*, “first”; *du'a*, “second”, etc. Multiplicatives (as “threefold”, “fourfold”, etc.) add *obl*, e. g. *triobl'a*, “threefold”. Fractionals add *on*, as *du'on'o*, “a half”; *kvar'on'o*, “a quarter”. Collective numerals add *op*, as *kvar'ope*, “four together”. Distributive prefix *po*, e. g., *po kvin*, “five apiece”. Adverbials take *e*, e. g., *unu'e*, “firstly”, etc.
5. The personal pronouns are: *mi*, “I”; *vi*, “thou”, “you”; *li*, “he”; *ŝi*, “she”; *ĝi*, “it”; *si*, “self”; *ni*, “we”; *ili*, “they”; *oni*, “one”, “people”, (French “on”). Possessive pronouns are formed by suffixing to the required personal, the adjectival termination. The declension of the pronouns is identical with that of substantives. E. g. *mi*, “I”; *mi'n*, “me” (obj.); *mi'a*, “my”, “mine”.
6. The verb does not change its form for numbers or persons, e. g. *mi far'as*, “I do”; *la patr'o far'as*, “the father does”; *ili far'as*, “they do”.

Forms of the Verb

- a. The present tense ends in *as*, e. g. *mi far'as*, “I do”.
 - b. The past tense ends in *is*, e. g. *li far'is*, “he did”.
 - c. The future tense ends in *os*, e. g. *ili far'os*, “they will do”.
 - d. The subjunctive mood ends in *us*, e. g. *ŝi far'us*, “she may do”.
 - e. The imperative mood ends in *u*, e. g. *ni far'u*, “let us do”.
 - f. The infinitive mood ends in *i*, e. g. *fari*, “to do”.
- There are two forms of the participle in the international language, the changeable or adjectival, and the unchangeable or adverbial.
- g. The present participle active ends in *ant*, e. g. *far'ant'a*, “he who is doing”; *far'ant'e*, “doing”.
 - h. The past participle active ends in *int*, e. g. *far'int'a*, “he who has done”; *far'int'e*, “having done”.
 - i. The future participle active ends in *ont*, e. g. *far'ont'a*, “he who will do”; *far'ont'e*, “about to do”.
 - j. The present participle passive ends in *at*, e. g. *far'at'e*, “being done”.
 - k. The past participle passive ends in *it*, e. g. *far'it'a*, “that which has been done”; *far'it'e*, “having been done”.
 - l. The future participle passive ends in *ot*, e. g. *far'ot'a*, “that which will be done”; *far'ot'e*, “about to be done”.

All forms of the passive are rendered by the respective forms of the verb *est* (to be) and the participle passive of the required verb; the preposition used is *de*, “by”. E. g. *ŝi est'as am'at'a de ĉiu'j*, “she is loved by every one”.

7. Adverbs are formed by adding *e* to the root. The degrees of comparison are the same as in adjectives, e. g., *mi'a frat'o kant'as pli bon'e ol mi*, “my brother sings better than I”.
8. All prepositions govern the nominative case.

C. GENERAL RULES

9. Every word is to be read exactly as written, there are no silent letters.
10. The accent falls on the last syllable but one, (penultimate).
11. Compound words are formed by the simple junction of roots, (the principal word standing last), which are written as a single word, but, in elementary works, separated by a small line ('). Grammatical terminations are considered as independent words. E. g. *vaporŝipò*, "steamboat" is composed of the roots *vapor*, "steam", and *ŝip*, "a boat", with the substantival termination *o*.
12. If there be one negative in a clause, a second is not admissible.
13. In phrases answering the question "where?" (meaning direction), the words take the termination of the objective case; e. g. *kie'n vi ir'as?* "where are you going?"; *domò'n*, "home"; *Londonò'n*, "to London", etc.
14. Every preposition in the international language has a definite fixed meaning. If it be necessary to employ some preposition, and it is not quite evident from the sense which it should be, the word *je* is used, which has no definite meaning; for example, *ĝoj'i je tio*, "to rejoice over it"; *rid'i je tio*, "to laugh at it"; *enuò je la patr'ujò*, "a longing for one's fatherland". In every language different prepositions, sanctioned by usage, are employed in these dubious cases, in the international language, one word, *je*, suffices for all. Instead of *je*, the objective without a preposition may be used, when no confusion is to be feared.
15. The so-called "foreign" words, i. e. words which the greater number of languages have derived from the same source, undergo no change in the international language, beyond conforming to its system of orthography. – Such is the rule with regard to primary wrds, derivatives are better formed (from the primary word) according to the rules of the international grammar, e. g. *teatrò*, "theatre", but *teatr'a*, "theatrical", (not *teatrical'a*), etc.
16. The *a* of the article, and final *o* of substantives, may be sometimes dropped euphoniae gratia, e. g. *de l' mondò* for *de la mondò*; *Ŝiller'* for *Ŝillerò*; in such cases an apostrophe should be substituted for the discarded vowel.