## **Abbreviations**

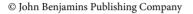
doi https://doi.org/10.1075/tsl.68.02abb

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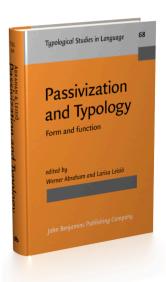
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## **Abbreviations**

A(G) agent

AA Aktionsart

ACC accusative case morpheme

AgrP agreement phrase Aux auxiliary (verb)

Cop copula

DAT dative case morpheme

DO direct object

ECM Exceptional Case Marking (AcI; Accusativus cum Infinitivo)

EPP Extended Projection Principle (universal priciple for clausal subject

realization)

eV ergative (unaccusative) verb

FOC focus

GB Government and Binding theory

INF infinitive IO indirect object iV intransitive verb

LCC Linear Crossing Constraint

mC middle construction
MHG Middle High German
MP Minimalist Program

mV middle verb

NOM nominative case morpheme

NPI negative polarity item

O object

OEP ongoing event passive OHG Old High German OT Optimality Theory

P(AT) Patient P(REP) preposition

PASS passive morpheme

PERF perfective

PM passive morpheme PP prepositional phrase PPA active past participle PPM past passive morpheme PPP passive past participle

PRES present tense

PSA privileged syntactic argument (acting as the pivot)

QP quantifier phrase

R-expression referential expression/noun

RM reflexive marker

RP resultative passive (German Zustandspassiv)

RRR Role and Reference Grammar

rV reflexive verb

RV Rgveda (Vedic Sanskrit)

S Subject

S/E/R speaker/event/refererence time point SQA Specific Quantified Argument TAM tense-aspect-modality (system)

TH (semantic role) theme; (discourse) thema

TOP topic

TP tense phrase tV transitive verb

V verb

νP (small) verb phrase VP (big) verb phrase

XN Extended now (meaning of English *present perfect* form)

 $\Theta_1, \Theta_2$  theta role: 1=subject-, 2=direct object-