

# Bibliography of the published works of Joseph H. Greenberg

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Pages xix–xxxiv of

**Studies in Typology and Diachrony: Papers presented to Joseph H. Greenberg on his 75th birthday**

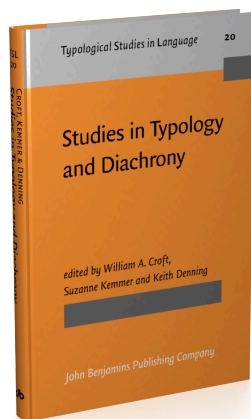
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# Bibliography of the published works of Joseph H. Greenberg

The list that follows is complete as of the summer of 1989. The arrangement is chronological by year, but no effort has been made to determine the order of appearance of items within a given year. Asterisked entries have been reprinted or translated elsewhere, as detailed in the Appendix following the "In Press" heading at the end of the main chronological listing. The following abbreviations have been used throughout:

<i>AA</i>	<i>American Anthropologist</i>
<i>Afr Stud B</i>	<i>African Studies Bulletin</i> , African Studies Association/ Hoover Institution
<i>IJAL</i>	<i>International Journal of American Linguistics</i>
<i>J Afr L</i>	<i>Journal of African Languages</i>
<i>JAF</i>	<i>Journal of American Folklore</i>
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
<i>Lg</i>	<i>Language</i>
<i>MSLL</i>	<i>Georgetown University Monograph Series on Language and Linguistics</i>
<i>Southw J Anthropol</i>	<i>Southwestern Journal of Anthropology</i>
<i>WPLU</i>	<i>Working Papers in Language Universals</i> , Stanford University

## 1940

1. The decipherment of the Ben-Ali Diary, a preliminary statement. *Journal of Negro History* 25: 372-75.

## 1941

- \*2. Some aspects of Negro-Mohammedan culture-contact among the Hausa. *AA* 43: 51-61.
3. Some problems in Hausa phonology. *Lg* 17: 316-23.

## 1946

- \*4. *The Influence of Islam on a Sudanese religion*. New York: J.J. Augustin. ix + 73 pp.

## 1947

5. Arabic loan-words in Hausa. *Word* 3: 85-97.
6. Islam and clan organization among the Hausa. *Southw J Anthropol* 3: 193-211.
7. Swahili prosody. *JAOS* 67: 24-30.

## 1948

8. The classification of African languages. *AA* 50: 24-30.
- \*9. Linguistics and ethnology. *Southw J Anthropol* 4: 140-47.
10. The tonal system of Proto-Bantu. *Word* 4: 196-208.
11. Review of *The cow-tail switch and other West African tales*, by H. Courlander and G. Herzog. *JAF* 51: 99-100.

## 1949

12. Hausa verse prosody. *JAOS* 69: 125-35.
13. The logical analysis of kinship. *Philosophy of Science* 16: 58-64.
- \*14. The negro kingdoms of the Sudan. *Transactions of the New York Academy of Sciences*, Series II, 11: 126-34.
15. Studies in African linguistic classification: I. Introduction. Niger-Congo family. *Southw J Anthropol* 5: 79-100.
16. Studies in African linguistic classification: II. The classification of Fulani. *Southw J Anthropol* 5: 190-98.
17. Studies in African linguistic classification: III. The position of Bantu. *Southw J Anthropol* 5: 309-17.
18. Review of *The classification of the Bantu languages*, by Malcolm Guthrie. *Word* 5: 81-83.
19. Review of *Le Bura-Mabang du Ouadai*, by Georges Trenga. *AA* 51: 485-86.
20. Review of *A treasury of Jewish folklore*, by Nathan Ausubel. *JAF* 62: 440- 41.

## 1950

21. Studies in African linguistic classification: IV. Hamito-Semitic. *Southw J Anthropol* 6: 47-63.
22. Studies in African linguistic classification: V. The Eastern Sudanic Family. *Southw J Anthropol* 6: 143-60.
23. Studies in African linguistic classification: VI. The Click languages. *Southw J Anthropol* 6: 223-37.
24. Studies in African linguistic classification: VII. Smaller families; index of languages. *Southw J Anthropol* 6: 388-98.
25. Review of *Africanisms in the Gullah dialect*, by L.D. Turner. *JAF* 63: 381- 82.
26. Review of *The distribution of the Nilotic and Nilo-Hamitic languages of Africa*, by M.A. Bryan. *Lg* 26: 173-75.
27. Review of *Mohammedanism*, by H.A.R. Gibb. *JAF* 63: 120.
28. Review of *The negro African languages*, by L. Homberger. *Lg* 26: 170-73.

- \*29. Review of *Selected writings of Edward Sapir in language, culture, and personality*, ed. D. Mandelbaum. AA 52: 516-18.
- \*30. The patterning of root morphemes in Semitic. *Word* 6: 162-81.
- 31. Review of *The Bantu of North Kavirondo, Vol. 1*, by Gunter Wagner. AA 52: 255-56.

## 1951

- 32. Vowel and nasal harmony in Bantu languages. *Zaire, Revue Congolaise* 8: 813-20.
- 33. Review of *Grundzüge einer vergleichenden Grammatik der Bantusprachen*, by Carl Meinhof. JAOS 71: 94-95.
- 34. Review of *Manuel de Tshiluba (Kasayi, Congo Belge)*, by A. Burssens. *Lg* 27: 438-39.
- 35. Review of *Wörterbuch der Djaga-Sprache (Madjame-Mundart) gesprochen am Kilimandjaro in Ostafrika*. JAOS 71: 194.

## 1952

- 36. The Afro-Asiatic (Hamito-Semitic) present. JAOS 72: 1-9.
- 37. Review of *The sculpture of Negro Africa*, by Paul S. Wingert. JAF 65: 104- 5.

## 1953

- 38. An application of New World evidence to an African linguistic problem (Hausa). *Mémoires de l'Institut Français d'Afrique Noire* 27: 129-31.
- \*39. Historical linguistics and unwritten languages. *Anthropology today*, ed. A.L. Kroeber. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Pp. 265-86.
- 40. (With Morris Swadesh.) Jicaque as a Hokan language. *IJAL* 19: 216-22.
- 41. Review of *The ethnographic survey of Africa*, 6 vols. AA 55: 162-63.
- 42. Review of *Recueil de Textes Falashas*, by A.S. Aescoly. AA 55: 445.
- 43. Review of *Dictionnaire Ngbandi*, by P.B. Lekens, and *Dictionnaire Français-Lomongo*, by H. Hulstaert. *Lg* 29: 576-77.
- 44. A reply to W. Leslau: The imperfect in South-East Semitic. JAOS 73: 167- 68.
- 45. Comments in *An appraisal of anthropology today*, eds. Sol Tax et al. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Pp. 59-60, 117, 120, 224-25, 232-33, 266-67, 292, 352.

## 1954

- \*46. The linguistic approach; the word as a linguistic unit; language change. *Psycholinguistics*, eds. C.E. Osgood and T.A. Sebeok. Baltimore: Waverly Press. (Second edition. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1965.) Pp. 8-19, 66- 70, 146-65.
- \*47. A quantitative approach to the morphological typology of language. *Method and perspective in anthropology: Papers in honor of Wilson D. Wallis*, ed. R.F. Spencer. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press. Pp. 192-220.

48. Studies in African linguistic classification: VIII. Further remarks on method; revisions and corrections, *Southw J Anthropol* 10: 405-15.
- \*49. Concerning inferences from linguistic to nonlinguistic data. *Language in culture*, ed. H. Hoijer. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Pp. 3-18.
50. Comments in *Language in culture*, ed. Harry Hoijer. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Pp. 130-31, 133-34, 136, 138, 142-44, 156, 160-61, 172-73, 177-78, 188, 200, 203, 211-12, 214, 224-29, 241, 245, 274-75.
51. Review of *Les Langues du monde*, by A. Meillet and M. Cohen. *AA* 56: 1133-34.
52. Review of *Languages of West Africa*, by D. Westermann and M.A. Bryan. *Lg* 30: 302-9.
53. Review of *The nature of culture*, by A.L. Kroeber, and *Culture: A critical review of concepts and definitions*, by A.L. Kroeber and C. Kluckhohn. *AA* 56: 568-71.
54. Review of *La Langue berbère*, by A. Basset. *AA* 56: 148.
55. Review of *Die Tasmanischen Sprachen*, by W. Schmidt. *Word* 10: 117-19.
56. Review of *Unkhoswe Waanyanja*, ed. by Guy Atkins. *Word* 10: 117.

## 1955

- \*57. *Studies in African linguistic classification*. New Haven, Conn.: Compass Press. 116 pp.
58. Internal *a*-Plurals in Afroasiatic (Hamito-Semitic). *Afrikanistische Studien* [zum 80en Geburtstag Diedrich Westermann gewidmet], ed. Johannes Lukas. (Veröffentlichungen des Instituts für Orientforschung der Akademie der Wissenschaften der DDR 26.) Berlin: Akademie-Verlag.
59. Review of *Languages in contact*, by U. Weinreich. *AA* 57: 167-68.

## 1956

- \*60. The measurement of linguistic diversity. *Lg* 32: 109-15.
61. Review of *Baba of Karo: A woman of the Moslem Hausa*, by M.F. Smith. *AA* 58: 749-50.
62. Review of *The economy of Hausa communities of Zaria*, by M.G. Smith. *AA* 58: 931-33.
63. Review of *Geschichte der Erforschung der Nilotischen Sprachen*, by Oswin Köhler. *Lg* 32: 563-67.
64. Review of *A Maasai grammar with vocabulary*, by A.N. Tucker and J.T. ole Mpaayei. *Word* 12: 487-89.

## 1957

- \*65. *Essays in linguistics*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. vii + 108 pp.
- \*66. The nature and uses of linguistic typologies. *IJAL* 23: 68-77.
67. Nilotic, 'Nilo-Hamitic' and Hamito-Semitic: A reply. *Africa* 17: 364-78.
68. Review of *A Bushman dictionary*, by Dorothea F. Bleek, *Lg* 33: 495-97.

## 1958

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## 1959

70. An axiomatization of the phonologic aspect of languages. *Symposium on sociological theory*, ed. Llewellyn Gross. New York: Harper & Row. Pp. 437-82.
71. Africa as a linguistic area. *Continuity and change in African cultures*, ed. W.R. Bascom and M.J. Herskovits. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Pp. 15-27.
- \*72. Current trends in linguistics. *Science* 130: 1165-70.
- \*73. Language and evolution. *Evolution and anthropology: A centennial appraisal*. Washington, D.C.: The Anthropological Society of Washington. Pp. 61-75.
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75. Review of *Fundamentals of language*, by R. Jakobson and M. Halle. *AA* 61: 157-58.
76. Review of *An introduction to the Western Desert language*, by W.H. Douglas. *Lg* 35: 382-85.
77. Review of *A short description of item categories in Iraqw*, by W.H. Whiteley. *AA* 61: 163-64.

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78. An Afro-Asiatic pattern of gender and number agreement. *JAOS* 80: 317-21.
- \*79. African tongues and tribes. *Rotarian* 96: 35: 61-62.
80. The general classification of Central and South American languages. *Selected Papers of the Fifth International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences*, ed. A. Wallace. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press. Pp. 791-94.
81. Linguistic evidence for the influence of the Kanuri on the Hausa. *Journal of African History* 1: 205-12.
82. A method of measuring functional yield as applied to tone in African languages. *MSLL* 12: 7-16.
83. A survey of African prosodic systems. *Culture in history*, ed. Stanley Diamond. New York: Columbia University Press. Pp. 925-50.
84. Review of *Language change and language reconstruction*, by H.M. Hoenigswald. *AA* 62: 1108-10.
85. Comments in *Style in language*, ed. Thomas A. Sebeok. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press. Pp. 102-3, 426-28.

## 1961

86. (With John B. Carroll.) Two cases of synesthesia for color and musical tonality associated with absolute pitch ability. *Perceptual and motor skills* 13: 48.
87. Review of *A course in modern linguistics*, by C.F. Hockett. *AA* 63: 1140-45.
88. Review of *Die demonstrativen Bildungen der neuarabischen Dialekte*, by W. Fischer. *Word* 17: 63-66.

89. Review of *Hausa literature and the Hausa sound system* and *The Language of the Hausa people*, by R.C. Abraham. *AA* 63: 452.

## 1962

90. On the African affiliation of Hebrew and Semitic languages. *Jewish Social Studies* 27: 79-85.  
 91. Is the vowel-consonant dichotomy universal? *Word* 18: 73-81.  
 92. The interpretation of the Coptic vowel system. *J Afr L* 1: 22-29.  
 93. Africa: IV: Languages. *Encyclopedia Americana* 1: 223g-223h (1962-66 editions).

## 1963

94. Editor, *Universals of language*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press. 269 pp. Preface, iii-iv. (2nd edition, 1966.)  
 \*95. Some universals of grammar with particular reference to the order of meaningful elements. *Universals of language*, ed. J.H. Greenberg. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press. Pp. 58-90 (2nd edition, pp. 73-113.)  
 \*96. (With Carles Osgood and James Jenkins.) Memorandum concerning language universals. *Universals of language*, ed. J.H. Greenberg. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press. Pp. 255-64.  
 \*97. *The languages of Africa*. *IJAL* 29: 1 (Part II). vi + 171 pp. (Publication of the Indiana University Research Center in Anthropology, Folklore and Linguistics, 25.) Bloomington: Indiana University; The Hague: Mouton.  
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 \*99. Language and linguistics. *The Voice of America Forum Lectures, Behavioral Science Series* 11.  
 100. Vowel harmony in African languages. *Actes du Second Colloque Internationale de Linguistique Negro-Africaine*. Dakar: Université de Dakar, West African Languages Survey. Pp. 33-38.  
 101. History and present status of the Kwa problem. *Actes du Second Colloque Internationale de Linguistique Negro-Africaine*. Dakar: Université de Dakar, West African Languages Survey. Pp. 215-17.  
 102. Langues et histoire en Afrique. *Présence Africaine* 45. Pp. 33-45.

## 1964

- \*103. The study of language contact in Africa. *Symposium on multilingualism*. Second meeting of the Inter-African Committee on Linguistics, Brazzaville, 1962. London, CCTA/CSA Publications Bureau. Publication No. 87. Pp. 167-75.  
 104. Historical inferences from linguistic research in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Boston University Papers in African History*, Vol. 1, ed. J. Butler. Boston: Boston University Press. Pp. 1-15.  
 \*105. Nekotoryje obobschchenija kasajushchixsja vozmozhynx nachal'nyx i konechnyx posledovatelnostej soglasnyx. [Some generalizations concerning initial and final consonant clusters.] *Voprosy Jazykoznanija* 4: 41-65.

106. (With James J. Jenkins.) Studies in the psychological correlates of the sound system of American English, I and II. *Word* 20: 157-77.
107. Preface to *Cultural dynamics*, by Melville J. Herskovits. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. Pp. v-viii.
108. Foreword to *A phonetic study of West African languages: An auditory instrumental survey*, by Peter Ladefoged. Cambridge, Eng.: Cambridge University Press. Pp. ix-x. (Shortened version, p. ix in the 2nd edition, 1968).
109. Reply to H.K. Schneider: Confusion in African linguistic classification. *Current Anthropology* 5: 56-67.
110. Some universals of word order. *Proceedings of the Ninth International Congress of Linguists*, ed. Horace G. Lunt. The Hague: Mouton. Pp. 418-20.

## 1965

111. Linguistics. *The African world: A survey of social research*, ed. Robert A. Lyttelton. New York: Praeger. Pp. 416-41.
- \*112. Urbanism, migration, and language. *Urbanization and migration in West Africa*, ed. H. Kuper. Pp. 50-59, 189.
- \*113. The history and present status of African linguistic studies. *Proceedings of the First International Congress of Africanists*, Accra, University of Ghana, 1962. London: Longmans. Pp. 85-96.
114. The evidence for \*/mb: as a Proto-Afroasiatic phoneme. *Symbolae Linguisticae in Honorem Georgii Kurylowicz*, *Bulletyn Towarzystwa Językoznawczego*, Krakow. Pp. 88-92.
115. Foreword to *Ekoid Bantu: Languages of Ogoja, Eastern Nigeria, Part I, Introduction, phonology and comparative vocabulary*, by David W. Crabb. Cambridge, Eng.: Cambridge University Press. Pp. ix-x.

## 1966

116. Polyglotta evidence for consonant mutation in the Mandyak languages. *Sierra Leone Language Review* 5: 106-10.
117. Synchronic and diachronic universals in phonology. *Lg* 42: 508-17.
- \*118. Interdisciplinary perspectives in African linguistic research. *Afr Stud B* 9, no. 1: 8-23.
- \*119. (With Jack Berry.) Sociolinguistic research in Africa. *Afr Stud B* 9, no. 2: 1-9.
- \*120. Language universals. *Current trends in linguistics*: 3:61-112. The Hague: Mouton.
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## 1967

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- \*123. The science of linguistics. *Readings in anthropology*, ed. Morton H. Fried, 2nd edition, 1: 347-63. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell.



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## 1968

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128. Anthropology: The field. *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* 1: 304-13.
- \*129. Culture history. *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* 6: 448-55.
130. Ferdinand de Saussure. *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* 14: 19-21.
- \*131. *Anthropological linguistics: An introduction*. New York: Random House. 212 pp.

## 1969

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133. Some methods of dynamic comparison in linguistics. *Substance and structure of language*, ed. J. Puhvel. Berkeley: University of California Press. Pp. 147-203.
134. Review of *The problems in the classification of the African languages*, by I. Fodor. *Lg* 45: 427-32.
- \*135. Language universals: A research frontier. *Science* 166: 473-78.
136. Preface to *WPLU* 1: iv-vi.
- \*137. African languages. *Collier's Encyclopedia* 1: 243-47.

## 1970

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139. The role of typology in the development of a scientific linguistics. *Theoretical problems of typology and the Northern Eurasian languages*, eds. L. Dezsö and P. Hajdú. Budapest: Akadémiai Kiadó. Pp. 11-24.
140. On the 'language of observation' in linguistics. *WPLU* 4: G1-G15.
141. Chadic languages. *Encyclopedia Americana* 6: 231.
142. Click languages. *Encyclopedia Americana* 7: 67.
143. Cushitic languages. *Encyclopedia Americana* 8: 353.

## 1971

144. *Language, culture and communication: Essays by Joseph H. Greenberg*, selected and introduced by Anwar S. Dil. Stanford: Stanford University Press. 367 pp.

- \*145. Linguistics as a pilot science. *Linguistics in the 1970s*, Fourth Annual Smithsonian Symposium, 1970. Co-sponsored by the the Linguistic Society of America, Center for Applied Linguistics, and the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C. Pp. 1-14.
- \*146. Is language like a chess game? First Distinguished Lecture of the American Anthropological Association, 1970. *Annual Report* 4: 53-67.
- 147. (With A. D'Anglejan, W.E. Lambert, and G.R. Tucker.) Psychological correlates of the French sound system. *Perception and Psychophysics* 9 (3B): 356-57.
- \*148. Nilo-Saharan and Meroitic. *Current Trends in Linguistics* 7: 421-42. The Hague: Mouton.
- 149. The Indo-Pacific hypothesis. *Current Trends in Linguistics* 8: 808-71. The Hague: Mouton.
- 150. A biographical memoir - Melville Jean Herskovits. *Biographical Memoirs* (National Academy of Sciences) 42: 65-93. New York: Columbia University Press.

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- 151. Linguistic evidence regarding Bantu origins. *Journal of African History* 13: 189-216.
- 152. On the identity of Jungraithmayr's Mimi. *Africana Marburgensia* 2: 45-49. Marburg: Universitätsbibliothek.
- \*153. Numeral classifiers and substantival number: Problems in the genesis of a linguistic type. *WPLU* 9: 1-39.

## 1973

- 154. Typological method. *Current Trends in Linguistics* 11: 61-112. The Hague: Mouton.
- 155. *Language typology: A historical and analytic overview*. (Janua Linguarum Series Minor 184.) The Hague: Mouton.

## 1974

- 156. Studies in numerical systems, I: Double numeral systems. *WPLU* 14: 75-89.
- 157. Bantu and its closest relatives. *Studies in African Linguistics*. Supplement no. 5 (Oct.), pp. 115-24.
- 158. A method for measuring the degree of overt expression of grammatical categories applied to the Sanskrit of the Rigveda. *WPLU* 16: 1-19.
- 159. The relation of frequency to semantic feature in a case language (Russian). *WPLU* 16: 21-45.
- 160. (With Chris O'Sullivan.) Frequency, marking, and discourse styles with special reference to substantival categories in the Romance languages. *WPLU* 16: 47-73.

## 1975

161. Dynamic aspects of word order in the numeral classifier. *Word order and word order change*, ed. Charles N. Li. Austin: University of Texas Press. Pp. 27-43.
162. Research on language universals. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 4: 75-94. Palo Alto, Calif.: Annual Reviews.

## 1976

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## 1977

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## 1978

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168. (With Charles A. Ferguson and Edith A. Moravcsik.) Preface. *Universals of human language*, ed. J.H. Greenberg et al. Stanford: Stanford University Press. Volume 1: v-xi.
169. Introduction. *Universals of human language*, ed. J.H. Greenberg et al. Stanford: Stanford University Press. Volume 1: 1-5.
170. Typology and cross-linguistic generalization. *Universals of human language*, ed. J.H. Greenberg et al. Stanford: Stanford University Press. Volume 1: 33-59.
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## 1981

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## 1983

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## 1985

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## 1986

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## 1987

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## 1988

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198. Two approaches to language universals. *New vistas in grammar: Invariance and variation*, ed. Linda R. Waugh and Stephen Rudy. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
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201. Relative pronouns and PIE word order type in the context of the Eurasiatic hypothesis. In a volume edited by Winfred Lehmann.
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### Appendix: Reprints, Translations, Revised Versions

- \*2. Reprinted in *Cultures and societies of Africa*, ed. Simon and Phoebe Ottenberg. New York: Random House, 1960. Pp. 477-88.
- \*4. Monographs of The American Ethnological Society, X.
- \*9. Excerpt in French translation reprinted in *La Lexicologie*, ed. Alain Rey. Paris: Klincksieck, 1970. Pp. 176-77. Reprinted in *Language in culture and society*, ed. Dell Hymes. New York: Harper & Row, 1964. Pp. 27-35. Reprinted in *Language, culture, and communication: Essays by Joseph H. Greenberg*, selected and introduced by Anwar S. Dil. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1971. Pp. 1-10.
- \*14. Reprinted in *The making of Black America*, ed. August Meier and Elliott Rudwick, 1. New York: Atheneum, 1969. Pp. 3-13. Reprinted as BC 112, Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in Black Studies.
- \*29. Reprinted in *Edward Sapir: Appraisal of his life and work*, ed. Konrad Koerner. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins, 1984. Pp. 62-64.
- \*30. Reprinted in *Readings in Arabic linguistics*, ed. Salman H. Al-Ani. Indiana University Linguistic Club, 1978. Pp. 431-56. Reprinted in *Comparative Semitic linguistics*, ed. M.H. Goshen Gottstein. Jerusalem: Hebrew University Institute of Languages and Literature. Pp. 146-55.
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- \*65. Also issued as *Viking Fund Publications in Anthropology*, No. 24, New York: Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, 1975. vii + 108 pp. Chapter 5, Language and evolutionary theory, reprinted in *Readings in anthropology* 1: 408-29, ed. Morton H. Fried. 1968. Chapter 3, Genetic relations among languages, reprinted in *Readings for the history of the English language*, ed. by C.T. Scott and J.L. Erickson. Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1968. Pp. 35-47. Pp. 27-31 reprinted in French translation in *La Lexicologie*, ed. Alain Rey. Paris: Klincksieck, 1970. Pp. 111-16.

- \*66. Portuguese translation, in *Revista de Antropologia* 6: 1-14. São Paulo, 1958.
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- \*73. Reprinted in *Man in adaptation: The cultural present*, ed. Y.A. Cohen. Chicago: Aldine, 1968. Pp. 29-40. Reprinted in *Language, culture, and communication: Essays by Joseph H. Greenberg*, selected and introduced by Anwar S. Dil. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1971. Pp. 106-25. Reprinted in Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series (A-95).
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- \*95. Italian translation in *La tipologia linguistica*, ed. Paolo Ramat. Bologna: Mulino, 1976. Pp. 115-54.
- \*95. Russian translation in *Novoje v Lingvistike*, ed. V.J. Rozentzveig. 5: 114-62, 1970.
- \*95. Chinese translation in *Guowai yuyanxue* (Linguistics Abroad) 2: 45-60, 1984.
- \*96. Russian translation in *Novoje v Lingvistike*, ed. V.J. Rozentzveig. 5: 31-44, 1970.
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  - \*120. Revised edition: *Language universals with special reference to feature hierarchies*. The Hague: Mouton, 1966. 89 pp.
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  - \*129. Reprinted in *Language, culture, and communication: Essays by Joseph H. Greenberg*, selected and introduced by Anwar S. Dil. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1971. Pp. 168-84.
  - \*131. Chapter, The nature and definition of language, reprinted in *Language, culture, and communication: Essays by Joseph H. Greenberg*, selected and introduced by Anwar S. Dil. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1971. Pp. 260-73. Translated into Japanese by M. Ando. Tokyo: Charles E. Tuttle, 1973.
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  - \*138. Also appeared in *WPLU* 1: iv-vi (1969).
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