

Index of languages and dialects

 <https://doi.org/10.1075/silv.18.18lin>

 Available under a CC BY-NC-ND 4.0 license.

Pages 407–408 of

Germanic Heritage Languages in North America:

Acquisition, attrition and change

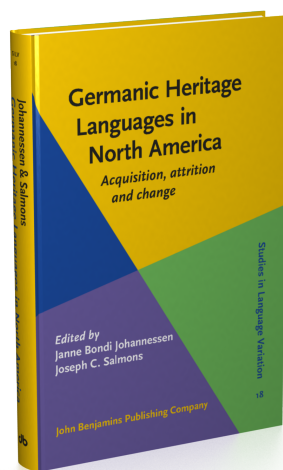
Edited by Janne Bondi Johannessen † and Joseph C. Salmons

[*Studies in Language Variation*, 18] 2015. vi, 418 pp.

© John Benjamins Publishing Company

This electronic file may not be altered in any way. For any reuse of this material, beyond the permissions granted by the Open Access license, written permission should be obtained from the publishers or through the Copyright Clearance Center (for USA: www.copyright.com).

For further information, please contact rights@benjamins.nl or consult our website at benjamins.com/rights



Index of languages and dialects

- A**
- Afrikaans 6, 144, 391
- Alsatian (Texas) 123, 125–126, 128, 130
- Arabic 238
- Aramaic 14, 218, 222
- D**
- Danish 6, 312–314, 317, 366
- Dano-Norwegian 289–290, 312–313
- Dutch 3–9, 11–13, 15–17, 42, 44, 47, 70, 79, 99–101, 114, 130, 135, 144–145, 147, 151, 156–157, 203, 215, 234–236, 240, 248–251, 255, 389–396, 398, 400–405
- American Dutch 5, 389–392, 401–402, 404–405
- Yankee Dutch 8, 390, 405
- E**
- English 1–13, 15–17, 21–22, 28–30, 33–38, 41–43, 46–49, 53–54, 56, 58–60, 64–65, 71–80, 82, 84–86, 88–89, 91–93, 97–101, 103–106, 108–115, 117–119, 121, 123–126, 129–130, 135–137, 142–145, 147, 149–158, 160–166, 168–175, 177, 180–181, 184–185, 187, 191–197, 201, 204–223, 225, 227–252, 255–257, 259–263, 266–274, 276–280, 283–284, 287–290, 296–298, 300, 306, 324–326, 331–332, 334, 337, 339, 341–345, 349–353, 356, 358–362, 365–366, 369, 372–387, 389–394, 403–404
- American English 97, 99, 104–105, 109, 112–114, 125, 129, 158, 201, 204–205, 207–208, 211, 215, 225, 260–262, 296, 352, 387
- World Englishes 137, 154–155
- F**
- Finnish 92, 279, 354
- French 99–100, 103, 110, 216, 218, 279, 379, 403
- Cajun (French) 219, 232
- F**
- Frisian 3–7, 12–13, 15, 232, 234–253, 255, 257, 278, 391, 405
- West Frisian 3–5, 7, 12–13, 15, 232, 234–243, 245–253, 255, 278
- G**
- German 1–9, 11, 15–17, 69, 100–103, 110, 113–115, 117–121, 123, 125–131, 137, 143–146, 153, 155–159, 185, 196–197, 226, 235, 238, 240, 253–255, 263, 268, 276–280, 287, 294–295, 298, 303, 321–322, 325–326, 373, 376, 378, 385–388
- Standard German 117–118, 120–121, 123, 125–129, 131
- Texas German 117, 119–120, 123, 129–131, 278, 321, 386
- German dialects 1, 8, 11, 15, 123, 263
- Germanic (languages) 1–3, 5–6, 8, 70, 88, 93, 114, 130–131, 144, 157, 159–160, 179, 196–197, 218, 229, 231, 253–255, 268, 274, 278, 296, 322, 387
- H**
- Hawaiian Creole 154, 159
- Hebrew 14, 178, 185, 190, 196–197, 217–218, 220, 222, 225, 228, 232
- I**
- Icelandic 3, 5–7, 9–10, 15, 72–93, 321, 375–376, 385
- North American Icelandic 10, 15, 72–75, 77–85, 91–93, 385
- flámæli 89–90
- Italian 42, 218
- K**
- Korean 92, 110
- L**
- Low German (Plattdeutsch) 8, 123
- M**
- Mainland Scandinavian 169
- Mayan (languages) 185, 196
- N**
- Norwegian 1, 3–7, 10, 14–16, 21–26, 28–30, 33–46, 48–65, 68–71, 73, 78, 92–93, 97–116, 121, 124, 129, 145, 156–157, 161–166, 168, 170–176, 201–207, 210–216, 231–232, 235, 239, 249, 251–254, 256–262, 266–272, 274, 276–280, 283–304, 306–307, 309–327, 330–337, 339, 341–346, 349–358, 366, 372–373, 375–376, 378–379, 385–387
- American Norwegian 3–5, 10, 41, 44, 46, 49, 55–57, 59, 62–65, 69–70, 92, 97–99, 105–107, 124, 129, 161–166, 168, 170–175, 201–207, 210–211, 213–216, 231–232, 239, 251–252, 256–262, 267, 269–272, 274, 276–279, 293, 296–297, 300–301, 303–304, 306, 309–321, 326, 366, 375, 385

- Heritage Norwegian 35, 37,
46, 49, 65, 111, 113, 201, 299
East Norwegian dialects 10,
34, 288, 291–292, 302
European Norwegian 46,
49, 64–65, 68, 98, 106,
112–113, 239, 299–300, 303
West Norwegian dialects
288–289
Bokmål 39, 44, 70, 297,
299–300, 304, 312–322
Nynorsk 312, 317–318,
321–322
- P**
Pennsylvania German 4, 15–16,
158–159, 196, 276–279
Pennsylvania Dutch 3–9, 11, 15,
42, 44, 130, 135, 144–145, 147,
151, 156, 203, 215
Polish 100, 279
Principense 154, 159
- Q**
Quechua 160, 354
Quichua 354
- R**
Romani 265, 278–279
Russian 78–79, 91–92, 110,
154, 159
- S**
Slavic (languages) 92, 100,
159, 218
Somali 100
Spanish 70, 87, 92, 110, 154,
159–160, 177, 185, 196, 205,
207, 224, 279, 354, 387
Swedish 3, 5–7, 12, 41–42, 44,
49–50, 52, 54–55, 70, 73, 89,
122, 130, 158, 235, 253–254,
259, 279, 290, 297, 307, 309,
320, 322, 359–370, 372–388
- Book Swedish 363–364,
369, 385
Standard Swedish 12, 362–
363, 366–370, 375–380,
382–385
Northern Swedish 370, 372
- Y**
Yiddish 3–7, 13–16, 178–181,
183–187, 189, 191–197, 217–233
Hasidic Yiddish 13–15,
194, 196
Central Yiddish 14, 179,
183, 187
Eastern Yiddish 14