Tables



doi https://doi.org/10.1075/impact.23.02tab

Pages xiii-xiv of

Language Change and Variation in Gibraltar

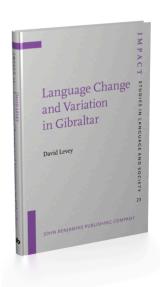
David Levey

[IMPACT: Studies in Language, Culture and Society, 23] 2008. xxii, 192 pp.



This electronic file may not be altered in any way. For any reuse of this material written permission should be obtained from the publishers or through the Copyright Clearance Center (for USA: www.copyright.com).

For further information, please contact rights@benjamins.nl or consult our website at benjamins.com/rights



Tables

Table 3.1	Research sample (by sex, age/educational level and school)	40			
Table 3.2	Research sample (by sex and ethnic groups)				
Table 3.3	Research sample (by class and sex)				
Table 3.4	Comparative formant readings for American vowels for male,				
	female and child voices (from Hillenbrand et al. 1995)	53			
Table 3.5	Comparative formant readings for /i/ and /æ/ Americanvowels				
	(adapted from Peterson & Barney 1952; Ladefoged 1993;				
	Hillenbrand et al. 1995)	53			
Table 4.1	Language spoken by informants with grandparents (GL) in the				
	GibM by age	60			
Table 5.1	Gibraltarian English (GibE) vowel summary	100			
Table 5.2	Average F1 and F2 formant readings for KIT and FLEECE vowels	103			
Table 5.3	Distribution of THOUGHT vowel length by class				
Table 5.4	Distribution of LETTER vowel variants				
Table 5.5	Distribution of CURE diphthong/monophthong variants by age	121			
Table 6.1	Standard Castilian and British English consonants	133			
Table 6.2	Different pronunciations of the word garage in the sample	139			
Table 6.3	Distribution of voiced (th) segments in casual conversation	140			
Table 6.4	Distribution of R by phonetic environment	153			
Table 6.5	Distribution of L in pre-pausal and pre-consonantal				
	environments	159			
Table 6.6	Distribution of L by phonetic environment	159			