

List of abbreviations

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Pidgins, Creoles and Mixed Languages: An Introduction

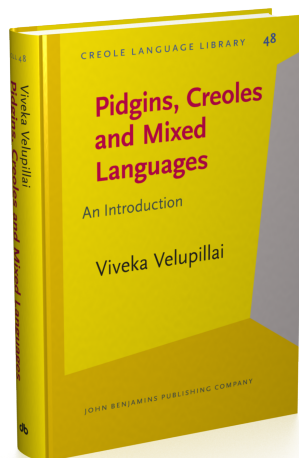
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List of abbreviations

–	affix boundary	CAUS	causative
*	ungrammatical/nonexistent form	CIS	cislocative
//	passage break	CL	classifier
=	clitic boundary	COM	comitative
≤	equal to or less than	COMP	complementizer
1, 2, 3	first, second, third person	COMPAR	comparative
1 → 3	1 subject, 3 object (etc)	COMPL	completive
4	inanimate singular (“it”)	COND	conditional
ABIL	ability	CONJ	conjunction
ABL	ablative	CONT	continuative/continuous
ABS	absolutive	COP	copula
ACC	accusative	COP _i	individual-level copula
ACCOMP	accompaniment	CP	conjunctive participle
ACT	action marker	CRS	currently relevant state
ADD	additive	CTPL	contemplative
ADJ	adjective	DAT	dative
ADL	adlative	DEF	definite article
ADV	adverb	DEM	demonstrative
AFF	affirmative	DEM _d	distal demonstrative
AG	agent/agentive	DEM _p	proximate demonstrative
AGR	agreement marker	DET	determiner
AI	animate intransitive verb	DETR	detransitivizer
ALL	allative	<i>df</i>	degrees of freedom
ANIM	animate	DIM	diminutive
ANT	anterior	DIR	directional
APiCS	<i>The Atlas & Survey of Pidgin and Creole Languages</i>	DIST	distal
ART	article	dO	direct object
ASS	associative plural	DS	different subject
AUGM	augmentative	DU	dual
AUX	auxiliary	DUB	dubitative
B	(in statistics) amount of replicas	DUR	durative
BEN	benefactive	EGN	empty generic noun
		EMPH	emphasis
		ENCL	enclitic

ERG	ergative	LBH	Language Bioprogram Hypothesis
EVID	evidential	LINK	linker
EXCL	exclusive	LOC	locative
EXCLAM	exclamation	M	masculine
EXIST	existential	MOD	modal
F	feminine	MULT	mulitple
FAM	familiar	N	neuter
FIN	finite	NCOMPL	noncompletive
FOC	focus	NEG	negation
FT	Foreigner Talk	NFUT	nonfuture
FUT	future	NMLZ	nominalizer
G	likelihood ratio (value)	NOM	nominative
GEN	genitive	NPST	nonpast
GENER	generic	O	object
GER	gerund	OBJ	objective
GHN	general human noun	OBJPER	objective perspective marker
H	high	OBL	oblique
HAB	habitual	p	probability (value)
HL	highlighter	p_{sim}	simulated probability (value)
HON	honorific	PART	particle
HORT	hortative	PASS	passive
IDEO	ideophone	PAT	patient
IL	Interlanguage	PAUC	paucal
IMM	imminent	PCL	particle
IMP	imperative	PFV	perfective
INANIM	inanimate	PL	plural
INCL	inclusive	PM	predicate marker
INDEF	indefinite	PN	proper name
INF	infinitive	POL	polite
INSTR	instrumental	POSS	possessive
INTENS	intensifier/intensive	POT	potential
INTENT	intentional	PRED	predicative
INTERJ	interjection	PREP	preposition
INTERROG	interrogative	PRES	present
INV	inverse	PREST	presentative
iO	indirect object	PREV	previous
IPFV	imperfective	PRF	perfect
IRR	irrealis	PRO	pronoun
L	low	PROB	probability
L1	first language	PROG	progressive
L2	second language	PROHIB	prohibitive

PROP	propriative	SRC	source
PROSP	prospective	SS	same subject
PROX	proximate	STATM	statement marker
PST	past	SUB	subordinate
PTCP	participial	SUBJ	subjunctive
PURP	purposive	SUBORD	subordinated
Q	question marker	SUPERL	superlative
QUOT	quotative	TA	a verbal prefix in Malay varieties; in Michif: animate transitive verb
REAL	realis	TAG	tag (question)
RED	reduplication	TERM	terminative
REFL	reflexive	TI	transitive inanimate verb
REL	relative (particle)	TOP	topic
REP	reportative	TR	transitive
REQ	requestative	V	verb
RES	resultative	WALS	<i>World Atlas of Language Structures</i>
S	subject	X	inserted segment (for pronunciation)
SEQ	sequential	χ	chi-square (value)
SG	singular		
SIMIL	similative		
SOC	sociative		