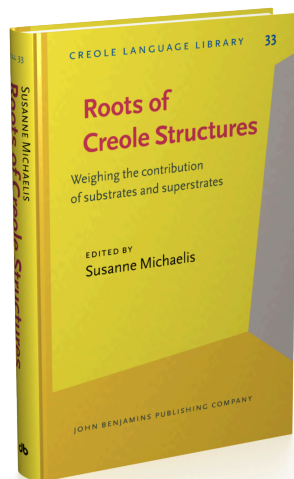


# List of standard abbreviations

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# Standard abbreviations

The following abbreviations of grammatical categories are fairly standard in linguistics (they are also codified in the *Leipzig Glossing Rules*). Special abbreviations are listed after each article.

1	first person	NOM	nominative
2	second person	OBJ	object
3	third person	OBL	oblique
ABL	ablative	P	patient-like argument of canonical transitive verb
ALL	allatives		
ART	article	PASS	passive
AUX	auxiliary	PFV	perfective
CLF	classifier	PL	plural
COM	comitative	POSS	possessive
COMP	complementizer	PRED	predicative
COMPL	completive	PRF	perfect
COND	conditional	PRS	present
COP	copula	PROG	progressive
DEF	definite	PROH	prohibitive
DEM	demonstrative	PROX	proximal/proximate
DET	determiner	PST	past
F	feminine	PTCP	participle
FOC	focus	PURP	purposive
FUT	future	Q	question particle/marker
GEN	genitive	QUOT	quotative
IMP	imperative	RECP	reciprocal
INCL	inclusive	REFL	reflexive
IND	indicative	REL	relative
INDF	indefinite	RES	resultative
INF	infinitive	S	single argument of canonical intransitive verb
INS	instrumental		
INTR	intransitive	SBJ	subject
IPFV	imperfective	SBJV	subjunctive
IRR	irrealis	SG	singular
LOC	locative	TOP	topic
M	masculine	TR	transitive
N	neuter	VOC	vocative
NEG	negation, negative		