## **Table of contents**



doi https://doi.org/10.1075/cll.16.toc

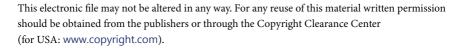
Pages vii-x of

The Genesis of a Language: The formation and development of Korlai Portuguese

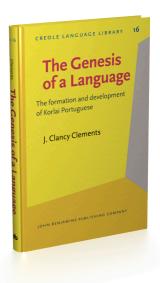
J. Clancy Clements

[Creole Language Library, 16] 1996. xviii, 281 pp.

© John Benjamins Publishing Company



For further information, please contact rights@benjamins.nl or consult our website at benjamins.com/rights



## **Table of Contents**

Ackı	nowledgmentsxii
Abb	reviations xiv
Map	s
Cha	pter 1
	ciohistorical and linguistic background of the Chaul-Korlai
	ea
1.1.	Historical background 4
1.2.	Formation of the Chaul-area creole language 7
1.3.	
	village and Korlai Portuguese
	(from 1595 to 1995)
1.4.	Korlai villagers' attitudes regarding
1 -	Marathi and their own language
1.5.	Conclusion
Cha	pter 2
$D\epsilon$	escription of Korlai Portuguese
2.1.	Phonology
2.2.	Paradigm restructuring from Portuguese
	to Korlai Portuguese
2.3.	The lexicon
2.4.	General syntactic structure
	2.4.1. Noun phrase
	2.4.2. Adjective phrase
	2.4.3 Verb phrase
	2.4.4. Some modifications of the simple sentence
	2.4.5. Structure of the complex sentence
2.5.	Structure of Korlai Portuguese around 1900 35
2.6.	Conclusion
Cha	pter 3
	omason and Kaufman's model of contact-induced
	guage change
3.1.	
J.1.	language change
	iniguage change43

	٠		٠	
<b>T</b> 7	1	1	1	
v	1	1	1	

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

3.2. 3.3.	Interp	age borrowing and language shift			
		ge change			
3.4.	Pidgin	ization and creolization as instances			
		guage shift51			
3.5.	Korlai	Portuguese as an instance of abrupt			
	creoliz	cation with subsequent intense borrowing			
3.6.	T&K's	model as a synthesis of other approaches			
	to pidginization and creolization				
Char	oter 4				
_		ical systems of Middle Portuguese, Marathi and			
	_	•			
4.1.		rtuguese			
4.1.		Vowels			
		Consonants			
4.2.		logical processes			
4.2.		assignment			
4.4.	Sullahl	e structure			
4.5.		sion			
7.5.		Language borrowing vs. language shift			
		Korlai Portuguese as an instance			
	1.5.2.	of abrupt creolization: phonological evidence 92			
	4.5.3.	Level of contact intensity reflected			
	110101	by the borrowed features in Korlai			
		Portuguese phonology			
Chap	oter 5				
Par	adigm	Restructuring in Korlai Portuguese 99			
5.1.		gms for various determiners 101			
5.2.					
5.3.		ıns			
5.4.					
		Paradigms			
		Usage of verb tense/aspect in Middle Portuguese,			
		Marathi, and Korlai Portuguese			
5.5.	Summa	ary			

Chap	pter 6					
Th	e Korlai Portuguese lexicon 121					
6.1.	Word lists					
6.2.	Word analysis of KP speech					
6.3.	Word formational processes					
	6.3.1. Verb incorporation rule					
	6.3.2. Reduplication					
	6.3.3. Derived words in -wala/-wali					
	6.3.4. KP -su					
	6.3.5. Postposition formation					
6.4.	Other aspects of Marathi impact on Korlai Portuguese 145					
	6.4.1. Increase in semantic extension of Korlai Portuguese					
	lexemes					
	6.4.2. Increase in semantic intension of Korlai Portuguese					
	lexemes					
	6.4.3. Partial semantic borrowing					
	6.4.4. Loan translations					
6.5.	Conclusion					
Chap	oter 7					
Ge	neral syntactic structure of Middle Portuguese, Marathi,					
	l Korlai Portuguese					
7.1.	The simple sentence					
7.2.	Marking grammatical relations					
1.2.	7.2.1. Middle Portuguese					
	7.2.2. Marathi					
	7.2.3. Korlai Portuguese					
7.3.	The noun phrase: the order of modifiers and determiners 164					
7.5.	7.3.1. Prenominal modification					
	7.3.2. Postnominal modification					
7.4.	The adjective phrase					
7.5.	The verb phrase					
7.6.	Some modifications of the simple sentence					
7.0.	7.6.1. Negation					
	7.6.2. Question formation					
	7.6.3. Subject and object deletion					
	7.6.4. Summary					
7.7.	Structure of the complex sentence					
	Directors of the complex sentence					

	7.7.1.	Embedded clauses headed by the equivalent
		of the complementizer 'that'
	7.7.2.	Embedded clauses headed by subject or
		direct object relative pronouns, equivalent
	770	to 'who, that, which' and 'what'
	7.7.3.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
		of the indirect interrogative conjunctions
	771	'who, what, whether, when, where'
	7.7.4.	Embedded clauses headed by the equivalents
		of the relative conjunctions, conditional 'if', 'what, when', and 'where'
	7.7.5.	
7.8.		ssion and concluding remarks
7.0.	Discus	ssion and concluding remarks 192
Chap	ter 8	
_		on the future of Korlai Portuguese 201
1110	8.1.	Linguistic evidence of language obsolescence
	0.1.	in Korlai Portuguese
	8.2.	Pragmatic and social evidence of language obsolescence in
	0.2.	Korlai Portuguese
		Konai i ortuguese
Notes	2	
11010.		er 1
	Chapt	
	-	er 8
	Chapt	202
Refere	ences.	
11		ndix A: Survey
		ndix B: Core word list
		idix C: Extended word list
T <sub>m</sub> d <sub>ov</sub>	11	270