List of abbreviations used

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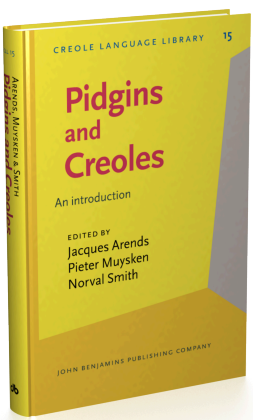

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List of abbreviations used in glosses

1SG etc.	first person singular etc
1PL etc.	first person plural etc
3SGM etc.	third person singular masculine
3PLF etc.	third person plural feminine
A	adjective
ABL	ablative case
ABS	absolutive case
AC	accusative case
ADV	adverb
AG	agent
AN	animate
ANT	anterior tense
AOR	aorist aspect
AP	adjective phrase
APPL	applicative
ART	article
ASP	aspect
BN	benefactive
CI	cislocative
CLI etc.	noun class I etc.
CLIC etc.	noun class I etc. concord
CLASS	classifier
CM	class marker
COMP	complementizer
COMPL	completive
CON	concord
COND	conditional
CONJ	conjunction
CONN	connective
COP	copula
CPE	Chinese Pidgin English
D	directional
DEF	definite
DEL	delimitative
DEM	demonstrative
DET	determiner
DO	direct object
EME	Early Modern English
EMP	emphatic
ERG	ergative case
ESS	essive case
FEM	feminine
FIN	final vowel of verbal complex
FN	future nominalization
FOC	focus particle
FUT	future tense
GEN	genitive case
H	high tone
HAB	habitual aspect
I	first person singular
IDEO	ideophone
IDNT	identifier
IMP	imperative mood
INAN	inanimate
INC	inclusive
INF	infinitive
INT	intensive
INV	inverse
IO	indirect object
IPF	imperfective aspect
IRR	irrealis mood
L	low tone
LOC	locative
N	noun
NC	noun class
NEG	negation
NOM	nominalizer
NONP	nonpunctual
NP	noun phrase
O	object
OBV	obviative
OC	object concord
PA, PAST	past tense
PART	particle
PASS	passive
PF	perfective
PL	plural
PM	predicate marker
POSS	possessive
PP	prepositional phrase
PR	progressive aspect
PREP	preposition
PRES	present
PRO	null pronoun
PRON	pronoun
Q	question marker

RC	relative concord
REL	relative marker
RES	resultative
RP	resumptive pronoun
S	subject
SC	subject concord
SD	sudden discovery
STAT	stative
SUB	subordinator
SUBJAGR	subject agreement
TMA	tense / mood / aspect
VP	verb phrase