

Abbreviations and initialisms

 <https://doi.org/10.1075/cilt.76.01abb>

Pages ix–xvii of

Grammatical Number in English Nouns: An empirical and theoretical account

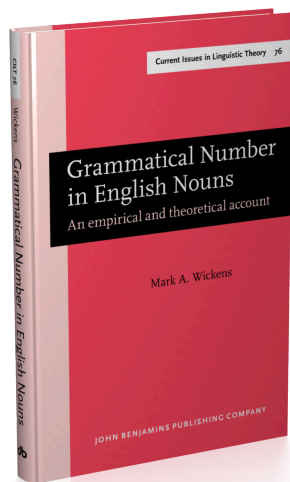
Mark A. Wickens

[*Current Issues in Linguistic Theory*, 76] 1992. xvi, 321 pp.

© John Benjamins Publishing Company

This electronic file may not be altered in any way. For any reuse of this material written permission should be obtained from the publishers or through the Copyright Clearance Center (for USA: www.copyright.com).

For further information, please contact rights@benjamins.nl or consult our website at benjamins.com/rights



Abbreviations and initialisms of periodicals and reference works

- ADD *American Dialect Dictionary*, by Harold Wentworth. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1944.
- ADS *Archives of Dermatology and Syphilology*.
- AEH *Archives of Environmental Health*.
- AHD *American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language*, ed. William Morris. Boston: American Heritage Publishing and Houghton Mifflin, 1970.
- AJL *Australian Journal of Linguistics*.
- AJM *American Journal of Medicine*.
- AJO *American Journal of Ophthalmology*.
- AJOA *American Journal of Optometry and Archives of American Academy of Optometry*.
- AO *Archives of Ophthalmology*.
- ArchL *Archivum Linguisticum*.
- AS *American Speech*.
- ATS *American Thesaurus of Slang: A Complete Reference Book of Colloquial English*, by Lester V. Berrey & Melvin Van Den Bark. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1942.
- BD *Barnhart Dictionary of New English since 1963*, by Clarence L. Barnhart, Sol Steinmetz & Robert K. Barnhart. New York: Barnhart/Harper & Row, 1973.
- BHJ *British Heart Journal*.
- BJO *British Journal of Ophthalmology*.
- BLD *Black's Law Dictionary: Definitions of the Terms and Phrases of American and English Jurisprudence, Ancient and Modern*, by Henry Campbell Black. Rev. 4th ed. by the publisher's editorial staff. St. Paul, Minn.: West Publishing, 1968.
- BMD *Butterworths Medical Dictionary*, ed. Macdonald Critchley. 2nd ed. London: Butterworths, 1978.
- BNF *British National Formulary*, 1974-76. London: British Medical Association and The Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, n.d.
- BNG *Blakiston's New Gould Medical Dictionary...*, ed. Harold Wellington Jones, Normand L. Hoerr & Arthur Osol. Philadelphia: Blakiston, 1949.
- BOLD *Bouvier's Law Dictionary*, by John Bouvier. Baldwin's century ed. Ed. William Edward Baldwin. Cleveland: Banks-Baldwin Law Publishing, 1934.

- BP *British Pharmacopoeia*, 1968, published under the direction of The General Medical Council pursuant to the Medical Act, 1956. London: Pharmaceutical Press, 1968.
- BS *Book of Slang*, by Dennis Andersen. Middle Village, N.Y.: Jonathan David, 1975.
- CD *Century Dictionary: An Encyclopedic Lexicon of the English Language*, prepared under the superintendence of William Dwight Whitney. 8 Vols. London: *The Times*; New York: Century, 1899.
- CDES *Concise Dictionary of English Slang*, by William Freeman. London: English Universities Press, 1955.
- CH *Chronicle of the Horse* (Middleburg, Virginia).
- CHA *Chilton's Hardware Age*
- CHE *Chemical Encyclopaedia: An Epitomized Digest of Chemistry and its Industrial Applications*, by C.T. Kingzett. 5th ed. New York: D. Van Nostrand, 1932.
- CJL *Canadian Journal of Linguistics*.
- CJO *Canadian Journal of Ophthalmology*.
- COS *Cosmopolitan*.
- CPS *Compendium of Pharmaceuticals and Specialties*, by Douglas L. Thompson et al. 15th ed. Ottawa: Canadian Pharmaceutical Association, 1980.
- CR *Consumer Reports*.
- CRO *Collins-Robert French-English, English-French Dictionary*, by Beryl T. Atkins et al. London: Collins, 1978.
- CTCD *Chamber's Twentieth Century Dictionary*, ed. William Geddie. Rev. ed. with suppl. Edinburgh: W. & R. Chambers, 1959.
- CUA *Cyclopaedia of Useful Arts, Mechanical and Chemical, Manufactures, Mining, and Engineering*, ed. Charles Tomlinson. 2 vols. London: James S. Virtue, n.d.
- CWW *Concordance to the Poems of William Wordsworth*, ed. Lane Cooper. New York: Russell & Russell, 1965.
- DA *Dictionary of Americanisms on Historical Principles*, ed. Mitford M. Mathews. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1951.
- DAAT *Dictionary of Agricultural and Allied Technology*, ed. John N. Winburne et al. [East Lansing]: Michigan State Univ. Press, 1962.
- DAC *Dictionary of Australian Colloquialisms*, by G.A. Wilkes. Sydney: Sydney Univ. Press, 1978.
- DAE *Dictionary of American English on Historical Principles*, ed. Sir William A. Craigie and James R. Hulbert. 4 vols. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1940.

- DAG *Dictionary of Americanisms: A Glossary of Words and Phrases Usually Regarded as Peculiar to the United States*, by John Russell Bartlett. 3d ed., greatly impr. and enl. Boston: Little, Brown; London: Trubner, 1860.
- DAS *Dictionary of American Slang*, comp. and ed. Harold Wentworth & Stuart Berg Flexner. 2nd suppl. ed. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1975.
- DAUL *Dictionary of American Underground Lingo*, ed. Hyman E. Goldin et al. New York: Twayne, 1950.
- DC *Dictionary of Costume*, by R. Turner Wilcox. New York: Charles Scribner, 1969.
- DCAU *Dictionary of Contemporary American Usage*, by Bergen Evans & Cornelia Evans. New York: Random House, 1957.
- DCCU *Dictionary of Contemporary and Colloquial Usage*. Chicago: English Language Institute of America, 1972.
- DCE *Dictionary of Canadian English: The Senior Dictionary*, by W.S. Avis et al. Toronto: W.J. Gage, 1967.
- DCEB *Dictionary of Canadian English: The Beginning Dictionary*, by W.S. Avis et al. Toronto: W.J. Gage, 1962.
- DD *Dental Digest*.
- DI *Dorland's Illustrated Medical Dictionary...*, by William A.N. Dorland. 23d ed. Ed. Leslie Brainerd Arey et al. Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders, 1957.
- DIM *Dorland's Illustrated Medical Dictionary*, by William A.N. Dorland. 26th ed. Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders, 1981.
- DMAU *Dictionary of Modern American Usage*, by H.W. Horwill. 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1944.
- DMS *Dictionary of Medical Science: Containing a Concise Explanation of the Various Subjects and Terms of Anatomy, Physiology, Pathology...*, by Robley Dunglison. New ed., enl. and thoroughly rev. by Richard I. Dunglison. Philadelphia: Henry C. Lea, 1874.
- DN *Dialect Notes*.
- DPAR *Dental Products Annual Report*.
- DPR *Dental Products Report*.
- DS *Dictionary of Slang and Unconventional English...*, by Eric Partridge. 7th ed. Suppl., rev. and enl. New York: Macmillan, 1970.

- DSJC *Dictionary of Slang, Jargon & Cant, Embracing English, American and Anglo-Indian Slang, Pidgin English, Tinkers' Jargon and Other Irregular Phraseology*, comp. and ed. Albert Barrière & Charles G. Leland. 2 vols. 1889-90. Reprint. Detroit: Gale Research, 1967.
- DSL *Dictionary of Science, Literature, and Art, Comprising the History, Description, and Scientific Principles of Every Branch of Knowledge...*, ed. by W.T. Brande, assisted by Joseph Cauvin. New York: Harper & Brothers, 1856.
- DU *Dictionary of the Underworld, British & American, being the Vocabularies of Crooks, Criminals...*, by Eric Partridge. 3d ed., much enl. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1968.
- DUSA *Dispensatory of the United States of America*, by Joseph P. Remington et al. 20th ed. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott, 1918.
- EA04 *Encyclopedia Americana*. Frank Converse Beach, editor in chief, and George Edwin Rines, managing editor. New York: The Americana Company, 1904.
- EA83 *Encyclopedia Americana*, international ed. Danbury, Connecticut: Grolier, 1983.
- EB *Encyclopedia Britannica*.
- EDD *English Dialect Dictionary...*, ed. Joseph Wright. 6 vols. London: Henry Frowde: New York: G.P. Putnam, 1898-1905.
- EG *Encyclopedia of Golf*, comp. Webster Evans. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1974.
- EMH *Encyclopedia of Mental Health*, ed. Albert Deutsch et al. 6 vols. New York: Encyclopedia of Mental Health, 1963.
- ES *English Studies*.
- ESQ *Esquire*.
- EWC *Encyclopedia of World Costume*, by Doreen Yarwood. London: G.T. Batsford, 1978.
- F&W *Funk & Wagnalls New Standard Dictionary of the English Language*, ed. Isaac F. Funk et al. New York: Funk & Wagnalls, 1963.
- F&WI *Funk & Wagnalls Standard Dictionary of the English Language*, international edition, combined with *Britannica World Language Dictionary*, ed. Allen Walker Read et al. 2 vols. New York: Funk & Wagnalls, 1960.
- F&WN *Funk & Wagnalls New Practical Standard Dictionary of the English Language*, ed. Charles Earle Funk. EM' PHA TYPE ed. New York: Funk & Wagnalls; Chicago: J.G. Ferguson, 1964.

- F&WS *Funk & Wagnalls Standard College Dictionary*, ed. Sidney Landay et al. Canadian ed. Toronto: Fitzhenry & Whiteside, 1976.
- FD *Fashion Dictionary: Fabric, Sewing and Apparel as Expressed in the Language of Fashion*, by Mary Brooks Picken. Rev. and enl. New York: Funk & Wagnalls, 1973.
- FDF *Fairchild's Dictionary of Fashion*, by Charlotte Calasibetta. Ed. Ermina Stimson Goble & Lorraine Davis. New York: Fairchild Publications, 1975.
- FL *Flare*.
- FLW *French Living Webster Encyclopedic Dictionary of the English Language*. Paris: Editions Garnier Frères; Chicago: English Language Institute of America, 1974.
- GAZ *Gazette* (Montreal).
- GLA *Glamour*.
- GMEG *Golf Magazine's Encyclopedia of Golf*, ed. Robert Scharff & the editors of *Golf Magazine*, assisted by Peter D. Eaton. New York: Harper & Row, 1970.
- GQ *Gentlemen's Quarterly*.
- HD *Haydn's Dictionary of Popular Medicine and Hygiene, Comprising all Possible Self-aids in Accidents and Disease...*, by Joseph Timothy Haydn. Ed. Edwin Lankester. London: E. Moxon, 1874.
- HDCU *Harper Dictionary of Contemporary Usage*, by William & Mary Morris, with the assistance of a panel of 136 distinguished consultants on usage. New York: Harper & Row, 1975.
- IEMD *Illustrated Encyclopaedic Medical Dictionary, being a Dictionary of the Technical Terms Used by Writers on Medicine and the Collateral Sciences...*, by Frank P. Foster, with the collaboration of William C. Ayres et al. 4 vols. New York: D. Appleton, 1891-1893.
- IEVM *International Encyclopedia of Veterinary Medicine*, ed. Sir Thomas Dalling et al. 5 vols. Edinburgh: W. Green; London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1966.
- JACEP *Journal of the American College of Emergency Physicians*.
- JAVMA *Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association*.
- JDASA *Journal of the Department of Agriculture of South Australia*.
- JDEL *Jowitt's Dictionary of English Law*, by Earl Jowitt & Clifford Walsh. 2nd ed. Ed. John Burke. 2 vols. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1977.
- JT *Journal of Trauma*.
- JTDA *Journal of the Tennessee Dental Association*.

- KAMD *Knight's American Mechanical Dictionary: A Description of Tools, Instruments, Machines, Processes...*, by Edward H. Knight. 3 vols. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin; Cambridge: Riverside Press, 1876.
- LAT *Los Angeles Times*.
- LDCE *Longman Dictionary of Contemporary English*, ed. Paul Proctor et al. London: Longman, 1978.
- LDEI *Longman Dictionary of English Idioms*, ed. Della Summers et al. London: Longman, 1979.
- LHE *Livestock Health Encyclopedia: The Control of Disease and Parasites in Cattle, Sheep and Goats, Swine, Horses and Mules*, by Rudolph Seiden. 2nd ed. New York: Springer Publishing, 1961.
- LU *Language of the Underworld*, by David W. Maurer. Coll. and ed. Allan W. Futrell & Charles B. Wordell. [Lexington]: Univ. Press of Kentucky, 1981.
- MG *Manchester Guardian*.
- MHEST *McGraw-Hill Encyclopedia of Science and Technology: An International Reference Work in Fifteen Volumes Including an Index*. 4th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1977.
- MLing *Modèles linguistiques*.
- MWC *Men's Wear of Canada*.
- MW-L *Men's Wear* (London).
- MW-NY *Men's Wear* (New York).
- N&Q *Notes and Queries*.
- NEBM *New Encyclopaedia Britannica in 30 volumes. Micropaedia*. 15th ed. Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica, 1974.
- NEJM *New England Journal of Medicine*.
- NphM *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen*.
- NW *Newsweek* (U.S. edition).
- NY *New Yorker*.
- NYT *New York Times*.
- NYTM *New York Times Magazine*.
- OALD *Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English*, by A.S. Hornby, with the assistance of A.P. Cowie & J. Windsor Lewis. 3d ed. Oxford: Oxford Univ. Press, 1974.
- OCL *Oxford Companion to Law*, by David M. Walker. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1980.
- ODE *Oxford Dictionary of English Etymology*, ed. C.T. Onions, assisted by G.W.S. Friedrichsen & R.W. Burchfield. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1966.
- OED *Oxford English Dictionary...*, ed. A.H. Murray et al. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1933.
- OEDS *Supplement to the "Oxford English Dictionary"*, ed. R.W. Burchfield. 4 vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1972-1986.
- OG *Organic Gardening*.
- OJRO *Optical Journal and Review of Optometry*.
- OL *Outdoor Life*.

- OM *Optical Management.*
- OR *Origins: A Short Etymological Dictionary of Modern English*, by Eric Partridge. 4th ed. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1966.
- OWESGO *Official World Encyclopedia of Sports and Games: The Rules, Techniques of Play and Equipment for over 400 Sports and 1,000 Games*, created by the Diagram Group. Ed. Ruth Midgley et al. New York: Paddington Press, 1979.
- PADS *Publication of the American Dialect Society.*
- PAWWA *Proceedings of the...Annual Convention of the American Water Works Association.*
- PED *Penguin English Dictionary*, comp. G.N. Garmonsway & Jacqueline Simpson. 2nd. ed., rev. London: Penguin Press, 1969.
- PH *Phytopathology.*
- PSM *Popular Science Monthly.*
- PSS *Public School Slang*, by Morris Marples. London: Constable, 1940.
- QAJ *Queensland Agricultural Journal.*
- RD *Reader's Digest* (Canadian edition).
- RHD *Random House Dictionary of the English Language*, ed. Jess Stein et al. New York: Random House, 1966.
- RIT *Roget's International Thesaurus*, by P.M. Roget. 4th ed. Rev. Robert L. Chapman. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell; London and Sydney: Harper & Row, 1977.
- R.S.S. *Revised Statutes of Saskatchewan.*
- SA *Slang and its Analogues, Past and Present...*, comp. and ed. John S. Farmer & W.E. Henley. 7 vols. [London]: Printed for subscribers only, 1890-1904.
- SBD *Second Barnhart Dictionary of New English*, by Clarence L. Barnhart, Sol Steinmetz & Robert K. Barnhart. New York: Barnhart/Harper & Row, 1980.
- SE *Slang and Euphemism: A Dictionary of Oaths, Curses, Insults, Sexual Slang and Metaphor, Racial Slurs, Drug Talk, Homosexual Lingo, and Related Matters*, by Richard A. Spears. Middle Village, N.Y.: Jonathan David, 1981.
- SF *Synonym Finder*, by J.I. Rodale. Rev. Laurence Urdang et al. Emmaus, Penn.: Rodale Press, 1978.
- SGC *Sporting Goods Canada.*
- SGT *Sporting Goods Trade.*
- SM *Sun Magazine* (Baltimore, Maryland).

- SMD *Stedman's Medical Dictionary, Illustrated...*, by Thomas Lathrop Stedman. 23d ed. Completely revised by a staff of 36 editors. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1976.
- SMI *Smithsonian*.
- SND *Scottish National Dictionary*, ed. William Grant & David D. Murison. 10 vols. Edinburgh: The Scottish National Dictionary Association, 1931-1976.
- SNPh *Studia Neo-philologica*.
- SP *Spectator*.
- STC *Sports Trade Canada*.
- STM *Sunday Times Magazine*.
- TL *Times* (London).
- TM *Time* (Canadian edition).
- TOSUK *Transactions of the Ophthalmological Societies of the United Kingdom*.
- UDEL *Universal Dictionary of the English Language: An Original Compilation Giving all Punctuations in Simplified and in More Exact Phonetic Notations...*, ed. Henry Cecil Wyld. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1961.
- UDI *Underground Dictionary*, by Eugene E. Landy. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1971.
- W25 *Webster's New International Dictionary of the English Language...*, ed. W.T. Harris et al. 2 vols. Springfield, Mass.: G. & C. Merriam, 1925.
- W59 *Webster's New International Dictionary of the English Language*, ed. William Allan Neilson et al. 2nd ed., unabridged. 2 vols. Springfield, Mass.: G. & C. Merriam, 1959.
- W76 *Webster's Third New International Dictionary of the English Language, Unabridged*. Philip Babcock Gove, ed. in chief, and the Merriam-Webster editorial staff. Springfield, Mass.: G. & C. Merriam, 1976.
- W81 *Webster's Third New International Dictionary of the English Language, Unabridged*. Philip Babcock Gove, ed. in chief, and the Merriam-Webster editorial staff. Springfield, Mass.: G. & C. Merriam, 1981.
- WCD *Webster's Ninth Collegiate Dictionary*. Frederick C. Mish, ed. in chief. Springfield, Mass.: Merriam-Webster Inc., 1986.
- WM *Weekend Magazine* (Toronto).
- WN *Webster's New Twentieth Century Dictionary of the English Language, Unabridged*. 2nd ed., extensively revised by the publisher's editorial staff under the general supervision of Jean L. McKechnie. Cleveland: Collins + World, 1978.

WNWD *Webster's New World Dictionary of the American Language*, ed. David B. Guralnik et al. 2nd college ed. Cleveland: Collins + World, 1976.

WNWT *Webster's New World Thesaurus*, prep. Charlton Laird. New York: New American Library, 1981.

WPM *Washington Post Magazine*.

WS *Women's Sports*.

WSD *Webster's Sports Dictionary*. Springfield, Mass.: G. & C. Merriam, 1976.

WUD *Webster Universal Dictionary*, ed. Henry Cecil Wyld & Eric Partridge. Unabr. international ed. New York: Harver Educational Services, 1970.

WUDEL *Webster's Universal Dictionary of the English Language*, ed. under the supervision of Thomas H. Russell et al. 2 vols. Cleveland: World Publishing, 1940.