## **Table of contents**



doi https://doi.org/10.1075/cilt.344.toc

Pages v-vi of

Diachrony of Personal Pronouns in Japanese: A functional and cross-linguistic perspective

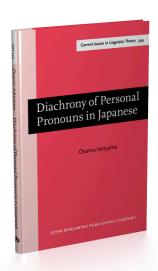
## Osamu Ishiyama

[Current Issues in Linguistic Theory, 344] 2019. ix, 173 pp.



This electronic file may not be altered in any way. For any reuse of this material written permission should be obtained from the publishers or through the Copyright Clearance Center (for USA: www.copyright.com).

For further information, please contact rights@benjamins.nl or consult our website at benjamins.com/rights



## Table of contents

Prefa	ace and acknowledgements	VII
List	of abbreviations	IX
1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4	PTER 1  coduction  Preliminary remarks 1  Towards a definition of personal pronouns (in Japanese) 2  Synchronic overview 5  Diachronic overview 8  Periodization and data 10	1
1.6	Outline 13	
	PTER 2	
	n-based forms	15
2.1	Introduction 15	
2.2	First person forms 21 2.2.1 Watakushi 'private' 21 2.2.2 Boku 'servant' 25	
2.3	Second person forms 28 2.3.1 Kimi 'lord' 28 2.3.2 Kisama 'nobility' 32	
2.4	Semantic bleaching and pragmatic depreciation 37	
2.5	Summary and conclusion 44	
CHA	PTER 3	
Dem	nonstrative-based forms	47
3.1	Demonstratives in Japanese 47	
	3.1.1 Demonstratives and Japanese personal pronouns 47	
	3.1.2 Overview of Japanese demonstratives 49	
3.2	Third person forms 53	
3.3	First/second person forms 58	
	3.3.1 Metonymic use of demonstratives for person referents 59	
	3.3.2 Inapplicability of speaker innovation 65	

Index

Diacinony of reformal ronouns in Japanese		
3.3.3 Functional dissimilarity between demonstratives		
and first/second person pronouns 67 3.3.4 From a demonstrative to a second person pronoun 68		
3.4 Location nouns 72		
3.4.1 Omae 'honorable front' 72		
3.4.2 Temae 'in front of hand' 76		
3.5 Summary and conclusion <b>79</b>		
CHAPTER 4		
Principles of person shift	83	
<ul><li>4.1 Introduction 83</li><li>4.2 Extravagant politeness 88</li></ul>		
4.3 Spatial perspectives 91		
4.4 Empathetic perspectives and self-objectification 93		
4.4.1 Pragmatic depreciation and person shift 98		
4.4.2 Self-objectification and pragmatic depreciation of <i>temae</i>		
'in front of hand' 102		
4.5 Summary and conclusion 105		
CHAPTER 5		
Diachrony of personal pronouns in functional		
and cross-linguistic perspectives	109	
5.1 Nominal sources 110		
5.2 Displacement of semantic features 115		
5.3 Demonstratives 124 5.4 Reflexives 129		
	5	
5.5 Grammaticalization and the emergence of personal pronouns 130 5.5.1 Controversies surrounding grammaticalization and related phenomena 136	,	
5.5.2 What grammaticalization and the development of personal pronouns suggest about each other 139		
5.6 Summary and conclusion 145		
CHAPTER 6		
Conclusion	149	
6.1 Summary of the major findings 149		
6.2 Directions for future research 153		
Appendix		
References	161	

171