Preface



doi https://doi.org/10.1075/btl.96.01pre

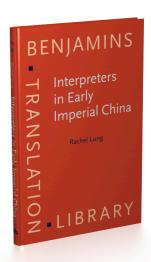
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[Benjamins Translation Library, 96] 2011. xvii, 181 pp.

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Preface

This monograph presents the results of three projects I conducted between 2005 and 2009, funded by Lingnan University, Hong Kong, concerning interpreters archived in early imperial China and their possible roles in the making and writing of histories about foreign peoples at the time. The ten chapters demonstrate original discussions and analyses on archived interpreters and translators, as well as on translation and historiography as reflected from the Chinese archival records. They were generated based on critical readings of primary and secondary sources, rarely utilized and analyzed in depth even in translation research published in Chinese.

Regarding language usage, I use 'translators' or 'translation' in a broad sense to make references to either translators or interpreters, and translation or interpreting, for that matter. Also, the words 'interpreters' and 'interpreting' should be taken to mean intermediaries and acts of language mediation, not translators, or translation.

For the purposes of clearer literary distinction, I use the full name of scholars from mainland China in my documentation, as there is a higher frequency of identical surnames. Chinese names in pinyin format are italicized, except for names of persons and dynasties. The Chinese archival texts cited were all translated into English by me unless otherwise stated.