Index

A
AMPL, 9, 146

B
Biodiversity reservoirs, 109
  connexion, 108
  connexion at the lowest cost, 111
Biological corridor, 107
  barrier effect, 121
  climate change, 108
  cost, 109
  design of an optimal network, 109
  disadvantage, 108
  graph optimization, 112
  grizzly bear movement, 113
  length, 113
  Markov chain, 118
  mortality risk, 108, 121
  network permeability, 117
  problem, 107
  restoration, 117

C
Candidate zones for protection, 1
  adjacency, 38
  area, 2, 25
  associated graph, 39, 74
  cluster, 5, 8
  cost of protection, 1, 2
  distance between zones, 24
  isolated, 76
  isolating, 76
  isolation, 25, 26
  level of protection, 1, 17
  non-disjoint, 98
  perimeter, 25
  progressive protection over time, 12
  proximity, 25
Carbon
  captation and sequestration, 270, 292
  optimal reserve, 293
Climate change, 269
  definite and known evolution, 272, 278, 279, 280
  goal programming, 279, 280, 284
  optimal reserve, 272, 285, 289, 290
  prediction, 272
  review of earlier decisions, 284
  robust reserve, 285, 289
  scenario, 285, 287
  scenarios with probabilities, 290
    mathematical expectation, 290
Compactness, 57
  indicator, 57, 59, 60
  optimal reserve, 60, 63
Connectivity, 37
  approximate solution, 43
  constraint generation approach, 48
  flow approach, 45
  graph formulation, 38
  mandatory zone, 40, 47
  multiflow approach, 47
  optimal reserve, 40, 42, 46, 47, 48
  outside the reserve, 71, 75
CPLEX, 9

D
Disease transmission, 23
Diversity, 245
  difference between DNA sequences, 248

dissimilarity, 247
evenness index, 251
optimal reserve, 247, 252, 255
Shannon–Wiener index, 255
Simpson index, 251

F
Forest exploitation
connexion probability of parcels, 93
cut zones, 87, 93
edge effect, 86, 87
uncut zones, 87, 93
Fractional programming, 26, 31, 311
Dinkelbach algorithm, 28, 31, 65, 311
hyperbolic programming, 311
in Boolean variables, 253
Function
concave, 194, 253, 316
logarithmic, 96
piecewise linear, 194, 313
quadratic, 302
quadratic convex, 309

G
Goal programming, 288, 292
Graph, 327
arborescence, 39, 41, 45, 48, 200, 329
associated with zones, 38, 112
bipartite, 89
centre, 72
connected, 328
diameter, 57, 328
eccentricity, 72
flow, 45, 112, 330
induced sub-graph, 328
multiflows, 47
radius, 72
root, 40, 42, 45, 72
spanning tree, 73, 329
Steiner tree, 112, 330
strongly connected, 328
transportation network, 330
tree, 72, 329
vertex-edge incidence matrix, 89
without circuits, 40

I
Invasive species, 23
IUCN, 1, 205

K
Kinship, 260
average, 260
coefficient, 260
founder population, 262
generated population, 262
optimal reserve, 263

L
Landscape fragmentation, 23
cost, 24
measure, 24
Mean Nearest Neighbour Distance, 24
Mean Proximity Index, 25
Mean Shape Index, 25
minimization, 26, 28, 31
presentation, 23, 107
Linear programming
bicriteria, 293
in Boolean variables, 49, 61, 63, 75, 84, 103, 112, 132, 133, 134, 142, 174, 176, 184, 185, 216, 291, 300
in integer variables, 183, 286, 300
continuous relaxation, 90, 301
totally unimodular matrices, 300
in mixed-integer variables, 8, 40, 42, 46, 47, 48, 87, 89, 97, 120, 156, 186, 212, 259, 299
set-covering problem, 5, 171, 325
set-partitioning problem, 325

M
Markov chain, 118, 332
absorbing state, 333, 334
absorption, 334
associated graph, 333
limiting distribution, 333
transient state, 334
transition probability, 333
Matrix
minor, 89
totally unimodular, 89
transition probabilities, 118
vertex-edge incidence, 89

N
Noah's Ark
approximate solution, 208, 212
generalized problem, 211

problem, 207
Non-linear programming
approximate solution, 144, 195, 208, 220, 226, 240
approximation, 96
in Boolean variables, 132, 134, 142, 208, 211, 219, 225, 255
in mixed-integer variables, 18, 95, 100, 191, 252, 257
linearization, 101, 134
relaxation, 194

P
Phylogenetic diversity, 199
definition, 199, 200
expected, 203, 217
greedy algorithm, 203, 209
influence of the initial survival probability values, 209
optimal reserve, 215, 217, 223, 230, 235
ordered weighted average, 232
reserve close to an optimal reserve, 220
robust, 231
scenario, 224
uncertain survival probability, 223
uncertainty in the tree, 230
variance, 205, 214
Phylogenetic tree, 199
branch, 200
branch length, 200
evolutionary history, 199
root, 200
ultrametric, 200
uncertainty, 230

Q
Quadratic programming, 302
convex, 253, 263, 303, 308, 309
convex continuous relaxation, 304
convexification, 308
eigenvalues, 309
in Boolean variables, 305
in mixed-integer variables, 119
linearization, 65, 120, 259, 305
positive semidefinite matrix, 303
pre-treatments, 310

R
Replication, 5, 173
Reserve
area, 28, 58, 59
basic models, 3
boundary, 57
buffer part, 81, 82
central part, 81
compact, 57
connected, 37
connected and compact, 66
diameter, 57, 59
distance between zones, 59
eccentricity, 71
ecological benefit, 17
expected number of surviving species, 142
goal programming, 272
mandatory zone, 15, 42, 47
number of protected species, 2, 12
perimeter, 57, 58, 59
radius, 71
regret, 175, 194
robust, 152, 154, 157, 170, 173, 175, 182, 184, 185, 188, 191, 194
SLOSS debate, 23
spatial configuration, 23, 81
species richness, 2, 7
survival probability, 132
worst-case scenario, 174, 182, 191
Robustness in mathematical programming, 318
interval approach, 319
scenario approach, 322

S
Scenario, 169, 181, 285
probability, 290
regret, 175, 185, 194, 289
robust reserve, 170
survival probability, 181
worst-case, 173, 182, 183, 184, 185, 191, 194
Set covering problem, 325
Set-partitioning problem, 325
Species
evolutionary history, 199

level of protection, 2, 98
population, 2
probability of occurrence, 135
relative abundance, 257
species richness, 2, 257
survival probability, 131, 181, 203, 207
expected number of surviving species, 140, 191
uncertain, 131, 152, 158, 169, 223
threat, 17
threatened, 1
weight, 12