



Contents

Foreword	9
<i>J.-L. Mari, M. Mendes</i>	
Introduction	13
<i>J.-L. Mari, M. Mendes</i>	
Chapter 1 • Wave propagation	17
<i>J.-L. Mari</i>	
1.1 Seismic wave equation	19
1.2 Seismic methods	23
1.3 Example of field records	26
1.4 Wave separation	30
1.5 Conclusion	34
References	34
Chapter 2 • Refraction surveying	35
<i>J.-L. Mari</i>	
2.1 Refraction surveying: Plus-Minus and GRM methods	36
2.2 Amplitudes of refracted waves	42
2.3 Recommendations for refraction surveying	44
2.4 First example of a seismic refraction application: static corrections	46

2.5	Second example of a seismic refraction application: Hydrogeology	53
2.6	Conclusion	58
	References	59

Chapter 3 • Seismic tomography 63

M. Mendes

3.1	Transmission tomography example: surface seismic field data	65
3.1.1	Geophysical survey	66
3.1.2	Tomographic methodology	67
3.1.3	Data pre-processing	68
3.1.4	Results and discussion	69
3.1.5	Conclusions	71
3.2	Reflection tomography example: cross-hole field data	73
3.2.1	Seismic survey	74
3.2.2	Data processing	75
3.2.3	General interpretation	76
3.2.4	Conclusions	77
3.3	Diffraction tomography example: Borehole field data	77
3.3.1	Vertical seismic profile (VSP) field data	78
3.3.2	Cross-hole field data	82
3.4	General conclusion	89
	References	89

Chapter 4 • Near-surface reflection surveying 91

J.-L. Mari

4.1	General notes about acquisition and survey design	93
4.2	Comments on the reflection seismic processing sequence	98
4.3	Near-surface imaging	98
4.4	A Hydrogeology example	112
4.5	Conclusion	120
	References	120

Chapter 5 • Full waveform inversion 123

H. Chauris

5.1	Overview	123
5.2	History	124
5.3	Formalism	125
5.4	Applicability and practical aspects	128

5.5	Examples	133
5.6	Conclusions	142
	References	143
Chapter 6	• Hybrid seismic imaging	147
	<i>M. Mendes, J.-L. Mari, M. Hayet</i>	
6.1	Refraction-reflection imaging	149
6.2	Refraction-surface waves imaging	154
6.3	Conclusion	161
	References	162
Chapter 7	• Integrated seismic study	
	Focus on “Cigéo”, the French geological repository project	163
	<i>J.-L. Mari and B. Yven</i>	
7.1	Geological setting	164
7.2	Seismic designs and processing sequence	167
7.3	Depth conversion	175
7.4	Amplitude quality control	182
7.5	Q factor	183
7.6	Mechanical properties	188
7.7	Hydrogeological Study	193
7.8	Conclusion	195
	Acknowledgements	197
	References	197
	Synthesis	201
	<i>J.-L. Mari, M. Mendes, H. Chauris</i>	
	Conclusion	205
	<i>J.-L. Mari, M. Mendes</i>	

